The History Curriculum at The Pines:

At The Pines, we follow the National Curriculum, differentiated to the needs of our children. Our History curriculum aims to help all children to gain knowledge and understanding of Britain's past and that of the wider world. It aims to inspire pupils' curiosity to know more about their past and the past of others. The curriculum aims to equip children to be able to ask questions, think critically, and develop perspective and judgement. Our curriculum helps children to understand their own lives and the lives and identity of others. We explore and understand the process of change, the diversity of societies and relationships between different groups.

Skills and Knowledge to be found within the Geography Skills Ladder.

Intent – Our curriculum ensures children understand that history is all around us; in our unique families and in the cultures and traditions and in our local and wider communities. Exploring history develops children's curiosity about their past, Britain's past and the wider world. Through finding out about how and why the world, our country, culture and local community have developed over time, children understand how the past influences the present. History enables children to develop a context for their growing sense of identity and a chronological framework for their knowledge of significant events and people. What they learn through history can influence their decisions about personal choices, attitudes and values. Teachers use history planning to make comparisons between historical periods previously taught, developing children's chronological knowledge and understanding from the Stone Age to present day.

Implementation – Our curriculum is shaped by our school vision which aims to enable all children to flourish and become the best they can possibly be. We teach the National Curriculum, differentiated to the needs of the children. Teachers are supported by clear skills and knowledge progression documents which ensures that skills and knowledge are built on year on year and sequenced appropriately. It is important that the children develop progressive skills and do not just learn a series of independent facts about the past. We provide a variety of curriculum enrichment experiences linked to the topics covered, for each year group. This enables our children to experience a rich variety of 'hands-on' learning in lessons. The curriculum aims to support children to develop historical skills which will help them in their adult life, such as conducting research, exploring evidence, reaching conclusions and put across their points of view.

The key aim of the Early Years curriculum is to provide high quality play with planning based on themes allowing pupils a holistic approach to learning. Planning for the specific area of understanding the world aims to guide the pupils to make sense of their physical world and community. Within the continuous provision (activities provided throughout the day indoors and out) children have the opportunity to increase their knowledge of people and communities by listening to a broad range of stories, non-fiction books and poems and rhymes as well as visiting local libraries, meeting important members of society such as police officers, paramedics and identifying similarities and differences within our families. Pupils will have the opportunity to foster an understanding of our diverse world by, engaging with play that is child led, play which is sensitively supported and extended by adults and play that is guided towards specific educational outcomes.



Impact - Our aim is for our history curriculum to support children to develop independent thinking skills, who are excited and inspired by the past. We want our children to be able to use a wide range of historical sources to ask and answer questions about the past. Our curriculum enables children to develop a chronological understanding of British history from the Stone Age to the present day. They will have had opportunities to draw comparisons with the historical eras that they study. Children will have an understanding and perspective about our locality and the events that have shaped the area in which we live. We measure the impact of our History curriculum through monitoring work, listening to the children's attitudes about history through pupil voice, by taking learning walks/ book looks and analysis of the history skills ladders.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
EYFS	All about me	Colours everywhere	Out and about	Growing up	On the farm	At the seaside
Cycle 1	Toys from the past	Come and Play	Homes from the past	Home Sweet Home	Healthcare	People who help us
Cycle 2	Pirates	Splish, Splash, Spolsh	Historical Buildings	Our Local Area	Transport around the UK	Summer Journeys
Cycle 3	Anglo Saxons	Once upon a Time	The Stone Age	On The Farm	Ancient Egypt	All About the Body
Cycle 4	The Romans	The Great Outdoors	Marvellous Machines	Transport around the world	Roald Dahl	Significant People
Cycle 5	Come Dine With Me	The Victorians	Beautiful Britain	Vikings	Fighting Fit	Significant People from the UK
Cycle 6	Explores	Ancient Greece	Chocolate	The Mayans	My Body	Inventions
Cycle 7	Local History Study	Elizabethan Era	Anglo Saxons	Medieval England	The Roman Empire	Local History Study- Cadburys
Cycle 8	Vikings	The Industrial Revolution	Greek Civilisation	World War 1	Change In the USA	Ancient Egyptian Civilisation
Cycle 9	Great People who have influenced the world	Travel Industry and The British Empire	Crime and Punishment	World War 2	The Tudors	Local History Study

Cycle 1 Autumn Term – Toys from the Past			
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway	
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry: Changes within living memory – Toys. Introducing the language of change; old, new, picture, object. Use images and artefacts.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry: Changes within living memory – Toys. Introducing the language of change; old, new Use images and artefacts that are personal to the child.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry: Changes within living memory – Toys. Identify and confirm the function of toys from the past.	
 Look at toys from the past and compare to current toys. Look at toys from the children's past and compare to toys they play with now. Discuss reasons why toys may look different to toys now. Look at adverts from toys from the past and compare to new adverts. Find out where toys were purchased in the past and compare to now. Create a catalogue of toys from the past and 	 Compare pictures of old and new toys and sort Ask parents to send photos of children with different toys/tell you toys they used to have and explore with the child. Share games from home together Show and tell – show their favourite toy to the class. Use artefacts and decide if they are old/new 	 Explore toys from the past Label toys from the past Create a toy museum display showcasing old toys - decorate shoe boxes to place them in. Sharing games from the past – pick up sticks, dominos, yo-yo's, skipping ropes, spinning tops. Create a parachute toy and test them. Make paper aeroplanes and have a race. 	
 Create a catalogue of toys from the past and from the present day. Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign 	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	
old, new, picture, object.	old, new, toy	Toys, old	

History medium	term planning
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Cycle 1 Spring Term - Homes from The Past				
M - Pathway	ME - Pathway	E - Pathway		
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.		
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Homes and items within our homes. Use the language of change and time; then, now, past, long ago, before I was born, after. Use images and artefacts to describe homes and objects within them.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Homes and items within our homes. Use the language of change and time; then, now, before I was born. Use images to describe homes and objects within them.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Homes and items within our homes. Link the passage of time with a variety of indicators; home time, mealtime, weekends.		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas		
 Compare old and new items from the home e.g. kettles, vacuums Look at items in the home we have now but didn't in the past, think about what they used e.g. washing clothes. Look at photographs of homes in the past – how were they different to now – e.g. fireplaces, conservatories etc. Create a timeline of homes Look at photographs of homes in the past and discuss why they had certain features – thatched roof. Educational visit Find old photographs of homes in Birmingham and visit them on the mini bus Find old photographs of homes in Erdington and walk to visit them. 	 Explore items from the past and present together e.g. kettles Spot the difference – Past and present household items Sorting past and present household items Sorting pictures of houses into then and now Put the items from the past in the correct room on a picture or using a dolls house Label the items in a room from the past. Guess what the household item from the past is. Jigsaw puzzles of homes in the past Jigsaw puzzles of household items in the past Find old photographs of homes in Erdington and walk to visit them. 	 Explore items from our homes – link to life skills Ask parents to send pictures/details of what the child did at the weekend/ in the holidays and look at symbols/pictures together Make a sensory plate of what they ate for lunch/dinner/breakfast - e.g. paper plate, wool for spaghetti, painted bubble wrap for pea/beans, wooden sticks for chips etc Order the routine for hometime/dinnertime/playtime Focus on now and next boards x has finished, now it's time to Find the hidden household items in the sensory materials and match to a bingo board. Educational visit Visit a home shop to identify familiar items from the home. 		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign		
then, now, past, long ago, before I was born, after.	then, now, before I was born.	now, morning, afternoon, evening, yesterday, today, tomorrow.		

Cycle 1 Summer Term Healthcare				
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E- Pathway		
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.		
Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical		
enquiry	enquiry	enquiry		
Introduce change.	Introduce change.	Change.		
Make some distinctions about how healthcare in the	Identify some ways in which healthcare in the past is	Begin to recognise themselves and other people from		
past is different from today.	different from today.	pictures of the recent past.		
Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history		
Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale.	Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale.	Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale.		
Explore their lives and key events in their life.	Explore how medicine and health care are different	Explore how medicine and health care are different		
Explore ways how they have shaped modern life.	today compared to the Victorian era.	today compared to the Victorian era.		
Lesson Ideas Look at images from hospitals in the past and 	Lesson Ideas Look at images of Victorian hospitals and	Lesson Ideas Look at pictures from record of achievement		
 Look at images from hospitals in the past and compare to current pictures Look at treatments we have now for illness that they didn't have before Look at advances in technology and how it has helped improve healthcare Learn about Mary Seacole/ Florence Nightingale and produce a fact file/powerpoint presentation about her Learn about Mary Seacole/Florence Nightingale and write her a letter Choose children to Hot seat as Mary Seacole/ Florence Nightingale What questions would we like to ask Mary Seacole/ Florence Nightingale if she were here? Children to prepare interview questions. Look at record of achievements and identify key achievements Learn about the Crimean War and the role Mary Seacole/ Florence Nightingale played. Compare the role of Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale 	 Look at images of victorial hospitals and use/match some key language to describe. Learn basic facts about the Crimean war and how Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale helped. Role play being a nurse Set up a role play area in the classroom (hospital, nurses office) Explore medicine used in the Victorian era and compare to today's medicine Explore technology used in healthcare today compared to Victorian era. Look at books linked to Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale Create art work based around portraits of Mary and Florence 	 Look at pictures from record of achievement and identify themselves and familiar people Matching nurse symbols to pictures of famous nurses Dressing up in healthcare clothes Explore pictures of medicine and healthcare from the Victorian era in sensory materials Ask family to send in a variety of family photographs to identify familiar family members. Make collages using parts of Mary Seacole/ Florence Nightingale Sensory mark making on top of laminated photographs of Mary and Florence Explore pictures of Victorian hospitals in sensory materials 		

Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Change, Mary Seacole, Florence Nightingale, Crimean War, hospital, healthcare, treatment, technology, achievement	Change, Mary Seacole, Florence Nightingale, hospital, healthcare, Victorian	Mary Seacole, Florence Nightingale, hospital, me, names of people from the past

Cycle 2 Autumn Term - Pirates				
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway		
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.		
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Introduce Similarity and difference. Identify the ways food and travel today are similar and different compared to the lives of people from past Significant individuals in history Blackbeard (Edward Teach), Ann Bonney, Mary Read Explore and begin to order key events in their lives.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Introduce differences. Identify the ways travel today are similar and different compared to the lives of people from the past.Chronology, language of history and hist enquiry Differences Begin to show an interest in the lives of o Significant individuals in history Blackbeard (Edward Teach), Ann Bonney, Mary Read Explore key aspects of how their lives are different toChronology, language of history and hist enquiry Differences Begin to show an interest in the lives of o Significant individuals in history Blackbeard (Edward Teach), Ann Bonney, Mary Read Explore key aspects of how their lives are different toSignificant individuals in history Blackbeard (Edward Teach) Explore and recognise some of the artefa			
	our own.	might use		
 Cooking recipes from the past Compare recipe similarities and difference of food from the past and present. Create a recipe book of old and new recipes Recreate an old recipe by giving it a modern twist Explore how people used to travel to different places and compare it to travel in the present day. 	 Explore transport in the past and identify difference to transport today Sort transport images into old and new Role play travelling in different types of transport Watch videos of transport form the past and discuss how it works Make mini-models of transport from the past. Learn about Blackbeard, Ann Bonney and Mary read. 	 Explore pictures of Blackbeard and recreate using sensory materials Dress up as pirates and role play walking the plank. Explore pirate artefacts and label Make sword and pirate hats Explore books about pirates Sing pirate songs and copy pirate actions Create a wanted poster for black beard 		
 Learn about the significant individuals and key events in their lives. Begin to order them by date. Explore creating a timeline of key events Role play key events from significant individuals lives. Create a fact file on significant individuals Go on a treasure hunt to find out facts about significant individuals 	 Explore the clothes significant individuals would wear and compare to their clothes Dress up as pirates Explore the food pirates would eat and compare to their food. Explore a pirate home and compare to theirs 	 Explore the boat Blackbeard would have used and create a piece of art Go on a treasure hunt following a map left by Blackbeard 		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign		
Similarity, difference, Blackbeard, Ann Bonney, Mary Read, timeline, key events.	Similarity, difference, Blackbeard, Ann Bonney, Mary Read,	Different, Blackbeard, pirate, treasure, sword, plank		

History medium term planning					
Cycle 2 Spring Term Historical Building					
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway			
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.			
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Local Environment. Expand vocabulary related to time; past, present, event, photograph Describe old and new buildings and begin to distinguish between old and new buildings.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Local Environment. Expand vocabulary related to time; past, long ago, after	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Local Environment. Explore and recognise familiar buildings and locations from the recent past.			
Significant individuals in history Local significant people: Alfred Bird inventor of Bird's custard and the custard factory in Birmingham until 1964. Explore information about the Birds factory and Birds Custard.	Describe old and new buildings. Significant individuals in history Local significant people: Alfred Bird inventor of Bird's custard and the custard factory in Birmingham until 1964. Explore historical images of Birds Custard.	ngham until Birmingham.			
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas			
 Sort photographs and artefacts into past and present. Explore photographs of the local environment from the past. Explore photographs of Erdington high street from the past and compare to present day. Explore photographs of streets around Birmingham and compare to how they look in the present day. Research Alfred Bird and make a fact file/powerpoint presentation Make recipes using Bird's custard Explore photographs of the custard factory Research how custard is made Educational visit Walk around the local area and identify old and new buildings Take photographs of old and new buildings 	 Look at pictures of old and new buildings from the local – how can we tell if they are old or new? Link to describing words Sort pictures of buildings into old and new Look at pictures of buildings and decide if they are from the past/long ago Look at pictures of Alfred Bird and go on a fact hunt - stick facts onto the picture Look at pictures of the custard factory from past and present. Make recipes with custard Look at pictures of Bird's custard packaging and identify how it has changed. Educational visit Walk around the local area and identify old and new buildings Take photographs of old and new buildings Visit the custard factory to take photographs 	 Explore pictures of the local area that children may have visited recently Explore pictures of places from record of achievements Look at pictures of Alfred Bird and explore tasting and touching custard in different forms (dry, runny, thick) Make recipes using custard Explore pictures of factories and old building in Birmingham and match. Go on a hunt around school to find pictures of old building s from Birmingham Educational visit Walk around the local area and find places from given pictures (e.g. church, co-op, allotment) Visit places the children have visited within the last year – talk about the past. 			

 Visit the custard factory to look at the restored factories – compare to pictures from the past. 		-
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
past, present, event, photograph, Alfred Bird, Custard Factory, Custard	past, long ago, after, Alfred Bird, Custard Factory,	past, old, factory, building

History n	nedium t	erm p	lanning
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Cycle 2 Summer Term – Transport around the UK					
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway			
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.			
 Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Transport. Expand vocabulary related to time; timeline, event. Describe forms of transport and begin to distinguish between old and new ways of travel on our roads. Significant events in history Local historical event: Completion of The Spaghetti Junction. Explore how roads and cars have changed over time. 	 Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Transport. Expand vocabulary related to time; present, event. Describe forms of transport on our roads from the past. Significant events in history Local historical event: Completion of The Spaghetti Junction. 	 Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Changes within living memory – Transport. Explore and recognise familiar modes of transport from images of the recent past. Significant events in history Local historical event: Explore images of familiar roads and forms of transport. 			
Significant individuals in history Local significant people: James Lansdowne Norton Motorcycle designer inventor and manufacturer. Explore how motorbikes have changed over time.	Significant individuals in history Local significant people: James Lansdowne Norton Motorcycle designer inventor and manufacturer. Explore images of old and new motorcycles.	Significant individuals in history Local significant people: James Lansdowne Norton Motorcycle designer. Identify motorcycles from other types of transport.			
 Lesson Ideas Explore photographs of old cars and compare to present day cars. Using descriptive language to show differences and similarities. Create a timeline of cars from the first ever car to the present day. Explore photographs of old trains and compare to present day trains. Using descriptive language to show differences and similarities. Create a timeline of trains from the first ever train to the present day. Explore travel before cars and how people would get from A to B. Use google maps to locate the spaghetti junction. Make models of the spaghetti junction 	 Explore different ways to travel on the roads from the past. Create a flip book to show a timeline of road transport. Sort transport pictures into past and present. Use google maps and images to look at the spaghetti junction. Trace over an aerial view of spaghetti junction Use string and glue to create the spaghetti junction Explore images of old and new motorcycles. Design a modern motorcycle. Educational visit visit the spaghetti junction in the mini bus use links with Mercedes 	 Lesson Ideas Explore transport toys using images of familiar roads. Explore images of transport and sort into categories Use google maps to look at the roads in the local area. Sort pictures of cars and motorbikes Decorate pictures of motorbikes Explore videos of motorcycles listening to the sound. Educational visit walk around the local area to look at familiar roads use links with Mercedes 			

 Look at pictures from the past and look at the road, how and why has it changed? Research James Lansdowne Norton and explore pictures of motorbikes Create a timeline of motorbikes Educational visit visit the spaghetti junction in the mini bus visit a car showroom to look at different cars use links with Mercedes 		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
timeline, event, car, train, motorbike, James	present, event, transport, car, motorbike, Spaghetti	transport, road, motorbike, past
Lansdowne Norton, transport, Spaghetti junction	junction	

Cycle 3 Autumn Term - Anglo-Saxons		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Anglo Saxons Introduce vocabulary related to chronology; Century, decade, modern, ancient. Identify similarities and differences between the lives of Anglo-Saxons and our own – focusing on housing,	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Anglo Saxons Introduce vocabulary related to chronology; modern, ancient. Identify how the lives of Anglo-Saxons are different to the lives of our own - focusing on housing and clothing.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Anglo Saxons Explore and name the function items from the times of the Anglo-Saxons (clothing, hunting, eating).
food, clothing. Significant events in history The discovery of the Staffordshire hoard and artefacts from Sutton Hoo. Significant individuals in history King Alfred the Great Explore the life and key events of the Anglo-Saxon King.	Significant events in history The discovery of the Staffordshire hoard Significant individuals in history King Alfred the Great Explore images and artefacts related the Anglo-Saxon King.	Significant events in history Explore artefacts related to the Anglo-Saxons kings and warriors. Significant individuals in history Kings and Queens Explore artefacts related to Kings.
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Explore Anglo-Saxon homes and compare to our homes. Explore Anglo-Saxon food and compare to the food we eat Explore Anglo-Saxon clothing and compare to the clothes we wear Research Anglo-Saxon life and present to the class Write a diary entry as an Anglo-Saxon child. Create pieces of art work linked to Anglo-Saxon life. Cook Anglo-Saxon recipes and compare to modern day food. Research the discovery of Staffordshire hoard and explore images Use google maps to look at Sutton Hoo 	 Explore Anglo-Saxon homes and look at differences compared to our homes. Explore Anglo-Saxon clothing and compare to how it is different to our clothes. Dress up in Anglo-Saxon clothes Role play being an Anglo-Saxon Look at images of Anglo-Saxons Look at images of the Staffordshire hoard and replicate pieces using different materials Explore images of King Alfred and compare to our King Explore images of artefacts of King Alfred. Role play being King Alfred 	 Explore items needed for clothing, hunting and eating in Anglo-Saxon times. Create art pieces related to Anglo-Saxon kings and warriors Look at images of Warriors and label their protection items Make shields and weapons out of cardboard Make crowns and role play being an Anglo-Saxon King Make and bake bread

 Choose a piece of the Staffordshire hoard to research and create an information leaflet. Museum in a box Research King Alfred Create a timeline of King Alfred events 		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Century, decade, modern, ancient, similarity, difference, Anglo-Saxon, Staffordshire Hoard, artefacts, Sutton Hoo, discovery, King Alfred	modern, ancient, different, Staffordshire hoard, King Alfred	Anglo-Saxon, clothes, hunt, eat, warrior, King

Cycle 3 Spring Term – The Stone Age		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Stone Age Introduce vocabulary related to chronology; timeline, chronological, ancient. To be able to answer simple questions about historical stories and artefacts. Significant events in history The formation of Stonehenge.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Stone Age Introduce vocabulary related to chronology; timeline, century Explore change To be able to answer simple questions about historical artefacts. Significant events in history The discovery of the oldest cave art in England at Creswell Crags in Derbyshire made over 13,000 years ago.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Stone Age Explore and name the function of tools from the stone age. Significant events in history Discovery of stone age art. Explore examples of cave art and sculptures
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Research the stone age and when it happened using a timeline. Research what tools were made, how they were made and how they were used. Make replica tools using different materials Create stone age hand art Research daily life in the stone age and compare to modern day life and that of the Anglo-Saxons. Make stone age dyed cloth Look at images of cave painting and replicate Research theories on why Stonehenge was built Look at images of stone henge and replicate in a piece of art. Use google maps to look at Stonehenge Forest school - light a fire using a flint 	 Look at images of stone age tools and try to replicate using different materials Role play using different tools in daily life Practice grinding different things e.g. peppercorns, leaves etc Look at items form the stone age – can they guess what they were or what they were used for? Look at images of cave art and compare Create own cave art replicas Create own cave art designs. Explore cave art designs and label Create own hand art Mix up own cave paint using oil and different types of mud, clay or ground up charcoal Research cave art in Creswell Crags Use a simple timeline to show the stone age 	 Mix up own cave paint using oil and different types of mud, clay or ground up charcoal and make marks Look at pictures of stone age tools and replicate using different materials Label pictures of stone age tools Use stones to grind objects into powder Cook stone age food Food tasting tray – seeds and berries Explore images of cave art Stick up pictures of stone them Create own cave art Create own hand art using watered down paint in spray bottles over hand Use different materials to create sculptures
timeline, chronological, ancient, Stone Age,	timeline, century, Stone Age, change, Creswell Crags	Stone age, tools, cave art, sculpture

Cycle 3 Summer Term - Ancient Egypt All about the body (Paper, card and wood)		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Egypt Introduce vocabulary related to ancient history; museum, artefact, historian. Introduce BC/AD and begin to create a chronology of the eras already studies. Significant events in history The rule of the pharaohs Tutankhamun and Cleopatra VII The discovery King Tut's tomb by Howard Carter in	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Egypt Introduce vocabulary related to ancient history; museum, ancient, timeline. Introduce BC/AD. Significant events in history The rule of the pharaohs Tutankhamun and Cleopatra VII	 Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Egypt Describe images and artefacts related to Ancient Egypt. Significant events in history The rule of the pharaohs in Ancient Egypt
1922. Significant individuals in history Tutankhamun Cleopatra VII Explore the lives of the Egyptian pharaohs	Significant individuals in history Tutankhamun Explore the life of the Egyptian pharaoh.	Significant individuals in history Pharaohs Explore artefacts related to pharaohs Lesson Ideas
 Lesson Ideas Create a timeline of all of the era's previously studied. Introduce BC/AD and indicate on a timeline. Research Tutankhamun/Cleopatra and create a presentation to present to the class Explore the discovery of King Tut by Howard Carter - include some role play Research different pharaohs and look at their roles Create a large 3D map of Ancient Egypt in the classroom. Children to help make the different parts e.g. pyramids Create a headdress for a pharaoh 	 Lesson Ideas Introduce BC and AC using a large visual timeline Dress up as Pharaohs and role play Make headdress for Tutankham Explore mummification and do an experiment e.g. mummifying fruit Create pyramids using different materials Explore a map of ancient Egypt looking a the pictures Make a sensory map of Ancient Egypt 	 Find the hidden objects in the sand Create a sensory walk across ancient Egypt using sand and water Build model pyramids out of sugar cubes/wet sand/marshmallows and spaghetti Use toilet paper to mummify children then wrap up action figures Sensory tray of artefacts Make headdress Dress up in Egyptian clothes Make ancient Egyptian recipes

 Research the lives of pharaohs and compare to lives of others that have been previously 		
taught		
- Explore hieroglyphics		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Ancient Egypt, museum, artefact, historian,	museum, ancient, timeline, Ancient Egypt, AD, BC,	Ancient Egypt, Pyramid, Pharaoh
Tutankhamun, Cleopatra, Pharaoh, Pyramid, Howard	Pharaoh, pyramid	
Carter, AD, BC		

Cycle 4 Autumn Term - The Romans		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Rey Knowledge.Chronology, language of history and historical enquiryThe RomansLife and culture of ancient Rome.Introduce vocabulary related to exploring historical enquiry; account, diary, event, historical.Introduce how historians use sources and artefacts to find out about the past.Significant events in history The eruption of Mt Vesuvius and the destruction of Pompeii AD79.Explore life within Pompeii before the eruption (housing, food, culture). Explore the impact of the	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Romans Life and culture of ancient Rome. Introduce vocabulary related to exploring historical enquiry; diary, event. Introduce the ways that we can find out about the past. Significant events in history The eruption of Mt Vesuvius and the destruction of Pompeii AD79. Explore life within Pompeii before the eruption (housing, food, culture).	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Romans Begin to pick out historical artefacts from a collection of present day items. Significant events in history The rule of the Roman emperors.
eruption. Significant individuals in history Pliny the Younger Explore the life and experiences of the author and how his letters help us find out about the past.	Significant individuals in history Pliny the Younger Explore how his letters help us find out about the past.	Significant individuals in history Roman rulers. Explore artefacts related to Roman emperors and generals
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Introduce Rome and the myth of how it was formed(Romulus and Remus). Make a story board or re-enact the story. Look at Roman architecture particularly the use of columns to support the heavy stone roofs. Used rolled up paper, portrait and landscape, and investigate which is stronger. Children make their own simple model of a roman building using 2 columns Look at the role of gladiators and how they entertained the Romans. Look at images/objects of different artefacts can the 	 Look at pictures of gladiators and search for facts hidden around the room/school Role play being gladiators Introduce living in Ancient Rome – focus on food and homes Recreate ancient Rome cuisine Research the lives of wealthy romans and compare to poor romans. Measure shadows to tell the time like the Romans did. Look at the eruption of Mt Vesuvius. Make mini volcano models and erupt with baking soda and vinegar 	 Artefact hunt - create a treasure map around school to find Roman artefacts to find. Digging for artefacts - hide artefacts in a dry sensory tray (shredded paper, sand) Dress up as roman emperors and role play Create headwear for a roman emperor Explore Roman feasts and recreate some of the food Explore Palatine Hill and what Roman Emperors palaces would have looked like. Build a palace using recycled materials Paint murals using spices for paint

 Digging up Pompeii – hide lego pieces in soil and stones – children can rebuild the buildings that were destroyed Explore Pliny letters and encourage own letter writing about important events Education visit Lunt Roman fort Baginton 	 <u>https://simplylearningtogether.com/building-a-roman-road-dessert/</u> Education visit Lunt Roman fort Baginton
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign diary, event, ancient, volcano, Pompeii, solider	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign Romans,
	 Digging up Pompeii – hide lego pieces in soil and stones – children can rebuild the buildings that were destroyed Explore Pliny letters and encourage own letter writing about important events Education visit Lunt Roman fort Baginton Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign

History medium term planning		
Cycle 4 Spring Term - Transport around the world		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry	Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical
Transport Through Time	enquiry	enquiry
Introduce cause and consequence	Transport Through Time	Transport Through Time
Explore the ways the ways in which transport has evolved	Introduce consequence	Answer simple questions about different methods of
and has changed our lives – for better and worse.	Explore the ways the ways in which transport has	transport from the past.
Significant events in history	evolved and how it has changed our lives	
The invention of the Benz Patent-Motorwagen,1885.		
The world's first public steam locomotive 1825.	Significant events in history	
March 1838 - SS Great Western makes its maiden voyage	Explore how transport has changed in Birmingham	
September 1838 - London to Birmingham train line opens.	over the last 100 years on our roads. Explore horse	
1952 The first commercial jet plane - e Havilland DH.106	drawn carts, early motorcars and the evolution of	
Comet	public transport with trams and buses.	
Significant individuals in history		
Local significant people: Herbert Austin, 1st Baron Austin		
Founded the Austin Motor Company.		
Frank Whittle.		
Wright brothers	Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history
Carl Benz.	Local significant people: Herbert Austin, 1st Baron	Local significant people: Frank Whittle comparing
	Austin	the speed of different forms of transport.
	Founded the Austin Motor Company.	
	Frank Whittle.	
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
– Watch clip	Create a timeline of transport across the	- Make models of transport from the past e.g.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C7OJvv4LG9M	world.	horse drawn carriage, cardboard car
can the children guess what these people are trying	- Explore transport in different countries and	- Sort pictures of transport into past and
to do? Read through information and learn about	how it has evolved	present
the Wright brothers and the events of December	 Look at similarities and difference in 	 Explore pushing toy cars of different weights
17th1903. Create an airstrip in the classroom and	transport in different countries, why is it	and see how fast they go.
re-enact that special day.	different?	- Compare the speed of a train with a plane
 Order events in flight history, understand how 	- Explore pictures of horse drawn carts, early	and car – role play using spinning chair,
aeroplanes have changed over time.	motorcars and the evolution of public	scooters, bikes etc

- visit Birmingham airport Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign Cause, consequence, inventor, event, progress, modern, antique	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign Consequence, horse drawn cart, tram, motorcar, jet engine, air officer	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign speed, transport, past, present
 Investigate concorde and why it is so famous. Look at the inventor George Stephenson and his locomotive steam train, how have trains changed since the Victorian time. Ask them to compare with modern day trains. Look at cars can they compare a modern day car with an older version of the same model. Arrange a visit to JLR or have a visitor come into school. Visit the motor cycle museum. At the end of the theme ask children to choose their favourite form of transport and explain why its invention is important. Educational visit Ride the tram 	 transport with trams and buses in Birmingham. Explore cars from the Austin motor company. Look at the differences to modern cars Explore Frank Whittle and his invention - make model jet engines/planes Explore Frank Whittle and his role as a RAF air officer Educational visit Ride the tram visit Birmingham airport 	 Educational visit Ride the tram visit Birmingham airport

Cycle 4 Summer Term – Significant People		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant People Explore the historical significance of a range of people from history who has impacted change on the lives of others. Explore cause, consequence, significance. Use timelines to order key events in their lives. Significant individuals in history Use a range of sources to explore the lives and impact of a significant person(s) from history; Malala Yousafzai, Marie Curie, Jesse Owens, Christopher Columbus, Leonardo Da Vinci.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant People Explore the historical significance of a person from history who has impacted change on the lives of others. Explore consequence, significance. Use timelines to order key events in their lives. Significant individuals in history Use a range of sources to explore the lives and impact of a significant person(s) from history; Malala Yousafzai, Marie Curie, Jesse Owens, Christopher Columbus, Leonardo Da Vinci.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant People Explore the significance of people from our families Recognise and answer simple questions about them. Significant individuals in history Significant people from our families.
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 KEEP A TIMELINE VISIBLE TO ORDER SIGNIFICANT PEOPLE AS INTRODUCED Show children a photograph of Malala Yousafzai, ask children to think of questions they might want to ask her. Explore Malala's story through drama and how our actions have consequences. Research the life of Jesse Owens on ipads/laptops, discuss where he fits in a timeline chronologically and his achievements nationally and internationally. Create a webpage/powerpoint to present the information they have found. Discuss who Christopher Columbus was, what he did and where he went. Discuss differences between life now and 1492. Ask children to select appropriate kit that he would have to 	 Create a display board in the classroom to add significant people's pictures to as they are introduced Introduce each person using attention autism style – have items related to that person in the box – guess who could it be then reveal picture Order events from Malala Yousafzai, Marie Curie, Jesse Owens, Christopher Columbus, Leonardo Da Vinci lives Create a fact file about each person Create posters to help Malala Yousafzai Create art work based around the Marie Curie symbol – daffodil Set up a mini-Olympics to role play Jesse Owens Explore ships and boats and role play Look at some famous paintings and attempt to recreate – Mona Lisa 	 Ask for pictures to be sent in of different people from the family home and focus on a different person each work – be sensitive to those who do not have some members of the family present. Create art work around different members of the family. Create a family tree using toilet roll tubes and twisted paper and paper mache. Hang pictures of the family from the tree. Create sensory family portraits Make a sensory book about their family Create word picture around a picture of a family member with special words Role play families – dolls house

 take with him. Discuss some of the positive and negative impacts of his expedition. Children find out why Marie Curie became the first women to get a Nobel Prize. Look at the impact her work has had on health and medicine. Look at the work of Leonardo Da Vinci and his contribution to art. 		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Cause, consequence, explorer, significant, impact	Explore consequence, significance.	family, mum, dad, brother, sister, gran, grandad, aunty, uncle

Cycle 5 Autumn Term - The Victorians		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Victorians Introduce continuity and changes during the reign of Queen Victoria. Introduce historical vocabulary; reign, era, empire. Significant events in history Explore key inventions: lightbulb, flushing toilets, the bicycle, the telephone, antiseptic, and anaesthesia. Significant individuals in history Queen Victoria Charles Dickens Dr Barnardo John Cadbury Henry Isaac Rowntree Sarah Forbes Bonetta	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Victorians Introduce the changes during the reign of Queen Victoria. Introduce historical vocabulary; reign, chronological. Significant events in history Explore key inventions: lightbulb, the telephone, the photograph, radio concrete. Significant individuals in history Queen Victoria Charles Dickens John Cadbury	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Victorians Answer simple questions about the lives of the Victorians compared to our own. Significant events in history Explore Victorian inventions and artefacts. Significant individuals in history Queen Victoria
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Explore the life of Queen Victoria by ordering portraits starting with her coronation in chorological order to show length of her reign. Create a fact file of key information. Look at what empire means, use a globe to show the countries that were part of the British empire, look at some of the food that was introduced to Britain during this time. Show a portrait of Charles Dickens. Read an extract from Oliver Twist, discuss what life was like. Ask children to create a feelings board for Oliver Twist describing what he would hear, smell, see, touch, feel. Look at housing and the living conditions for rich and poor. 	 Create own portraits of Queen Victoria using sensory materials Look at some of the changes during the reign and role play - the end of slavery, compulsory education, workers welfare Look at the different images of Queen Victoria and create a collage. Create a timeline of events during Queen Victoria's reign Look at the covers of some of Charles Dickens books and recreate Explore light sources using a light bulb and how they work Explore different telephones and order on a timeline 	 Create sensory pictures of Victorian houses Make paper dresses for Victorian dolls. Look at Victorian chimney sweeps and role play Use coal and soot to make marks Explore Victorian artefacts Explore Victorian food and make recipes. Explore Victorian toys Look at pictures of Queen Victoria and create a sensory portrait Decorate a robe fit for a queen Make links to Oliver Twist and make gruel

 Who is Dr Barnardo? Ask children to research and find out key facts. What was significant about the impact he had for children. Look at the introduction of the flushing toilet and the lightbulb. 	 Explore photographs over time and sort into past and present Look at the story of John Cadbury Look at different chocolate packaging over time used by Cadbury and sort. Chocolate tasting and recipes. Educational visit Cadbury world 	
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Reign, era, empire, change, continuity, work house,	reign, chronological, lightbulb, photographs, telephone	Victorians, Queen Victoria,
poverty,		

Cycle 5 Spring Term - The Vikings		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Vikings Introduce comparisons and connections between the Vikings and other civilisations covered (Romans, Anglo- Saxons, Ancient Egyptians). Introduce historical vocabulary; enemies, invade, settle, conquests, archaeology. Significant events in history The attacks and settlement in Britain from 793. King Canute becoming the first Viking King of England in 1016. Significant individuals in history Lief Erikson Harald Bluetooth Erik the Red Explore timelines of the Viking leaders. Explore key events in their life and travels.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Vikings Introduce comparisons between the Vikings and the Romans Introduce historical vocabulary; enemies, invade, settle. Significant events in history The attacks and settlement of the Vikings in Britain from 793. Significant individuals in history Lief Erikson Explore timelines of the Viking leader. Explore their life and travels.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Vikings Begin to recognise obvious distinctions between the Vikings and their own lives. Significant events in history Explore Viking ships Significant individuals in history Viking rulers.
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 <u>https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/ztyr9j6</u> /articles/zjcxwty Use a map/globe and find the countries they came from. What do the children want to find out about the Vikings? Talk about previous countries that had invaded Britain where they came from and when. Look at what made the Vikings successful at invading countries. Look at the long ships and the role of archaeology in helping us 	 Compare and Viking warrior and a roman gladiator Role play being a Viking warrior fighting Roman gladiator – focus on weapons they would use and compare. Introduce living as a Viking – focus on food and homes Compare living as a Viking to living as a Roman Viking scavenger hunt Investigate which town names are still the same as when the Vikings ruled. 	 Explore the life of a Viking leader. Explore Viking long ships and build mini models. Explore the different parts of the ships Explore life on board the ship Learn some Viking sailing chants Create models of Viking ships. Take part in rowing activities / simulation of being in a Viking longboat.

 understand how long ships worked, children can design and make their own long ships. Research Viking longhouses; write a Viking estate agent description; design and make a group longhouse model. consolidate learning with Viking day. Learn about everyday life prepare a meal, dress up and play Viking games. Find out why and where the Vikings traded. Talk about the impact trade has on people's lives then and now. Split the class into 3 groups, each group has to research a significant Viking leader then present the information to the rest of the class (this could be done over 2 weeks either through poster, powerpoint, talkers) Look at placing these leaders on a timeline looking at their contribution to the Vikings and Britain. 	 Indicate on a timeline when The Vikings invaded Britain and when they settled Make a Viking catapult and think about how they defended themselves from enemies. Make a Viking name necklace Make Viking weapons and compare to Roman weapons Build model Viking houses and ships Create a passport/ID card for Lief Erikson Indicate on a timeline events from Lief Erikson life – born, first ship and crew, baptism etc Explore how Erikson took on the Christian faith Look at the difference in stories about Lief Erikson 	
	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
enemies, invade, settle, conquests, archaeology, attack, settlement	enemies, invade, settle. Compare, leader	Viking, leader, long ship, warrior

Cycle 5 Summer Term - Significant People from The UK		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant people from the UK. Explore the historical significance of a person from the UK who has led and impacted change. Explore cause, consequence, significance. Use timelines to order key events in their lives. Significant individuals in history Use a range of sources to explore the lives and impact of a significant person(s) from the UK; Queen Elizabeth I, William Shakespeare, James, Charles Darwin, Mary I (Bloody Mary).	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant people from the UK. Explore the historical significance of a person from the UK who has led and impacted change. Explore cause, consequence, significance. Use timelines to order key events in their lives. Significant individuals in history Use a range of sources to explore the lives and impact of a significant person(s) from the UK; Queen Elizabeth I, William Shakespeare, James, Charles Darwin.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant people in our lives. Explore significant people in our lives. Recognise and answer simple questions about them. Significant individuals in history Significant people from our lives.
Lesson Ideas - Battle of the greats – split class into 4 groups – each group has a significant individual to	Lesson Ideas - Order events from Queen Elizabeth I reign - Create a family tree for Queen Elizabeth to	Eesson Ideas Focus on staff in school – look at pictures and match names
 research using a variety of sources. Together they must come up with a presentation to give to the rest of the class about why their significant individual is the best. Create a digital timeline of events for each 	 show previous rulers Look at pictures of Queen Elizabeth and compare to previous and more recent rulers Explore using white face paint like QE did to cover up her scars 	 Visit staff across to school to match to a picture Explore different staff roles within school – role play, complete similar tasks Complete jigsaw puzzles of significant staff
 person listed above Create mini fact files about each person to create a book at the end of the half term Explore some of William Shakespeare's work 	 Explore Westminster Abbey where she is buried Order events from William Shakespeare's life Look at where Shakespeare was born 	 members Make thank you cards for staff within school Make a special gift for a staff member in school
 and choose their favourite writing a review. Research the globe theatre Explore words that were supposedly coined by Shakespeare 	 Explore pictures of The Globe theatre Explore characters from WS plays Explore evolution in simple terms and Charles Darwin 	 Hunt the staff member – show a picture of a member of staff and see if the children can take you to them.
 Research the theory of evolution and create art work based on this. Educational visit 	 Order life events of Charles Darwin 	

- Stratford upon Avon – Shakespeare's		
birthplace		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
cause, consequence, significance, Stratford upon	cause, consequence, significance	Staff, job, help, school
Avon, Reign, Theatre, impact		

Cycle 6 Autumn Term - Ancient Greece		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Greece Introduce vocabulary related to exploring historical enquiry; archaeology, evidence, citizen government, legacy, democracy. Introduce how we can use sources to and artefacts to find out about and ask questions about the past.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Greece Introduce vocabulary related to exploring historical enquiry; archaeology, evidence. Introduce how we can artefacts to find out about and ask questions about the past.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Greece Begin to recognise obvious distinctions between the Ancient Greek clothing and modern clothing.
Significant events in history The Trojan War (1250 BC) Introduction of the Olympic Games (776 BC) Coin Currency Introduced (600 BC) Significant individuals in history Alexander the Great Pericles Hippocrates, the Physician	Significant events in history The Trojan War (1250 BC) Introduction of the Olympic Games (776 BC) Significant individuals in history Alexander the Great Pericles	Significant events in history The Trojan War (1250 BC) Significant individuals in history Ancient Greek Leaders. Explore artefacts related to ancient Greek leaders.
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Look at a map of Ancient Greece and locate key places Research theatre, architecture and culture in Ancient Greece Create a holiday brochure to visit Ancient Greece Research how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of sources - archaeology and evidence Research the fascinating life of Alexander the Great and some of the places he and his troops saw. Recreate some of the episodes from his life through improvisation and performance. 	 Make a 3D map of Ancient Greece Dig for Ancient Greek artefacts – highlighting the job of archaeologists Look at artefacts and try to guess what they are Research Ancient Greek Vases and create own using clay Set up an Olympic games session and invite parents Make Olympic torches and role play passing them on. Make Olympic medals Explore the Parthenon and create a mini model using different materials Make a wear Olive Wreaths 	 Create an Ancient Greek sensory experience in the classroom. Create an Ancient Greece sensory walk – rough for pyramids, sand, warm water for the sea etc Dress up in Ancient Greek clothing Sort Greek clothing and modern clothing Decorate togas Explore the Trojan horse Make a Trojan horse using furniture and materials - children to sit inside Dress up in Greek clothing and have an Ancient Greek feast

		7
- Learn about the lifestyle and clothing of the	 Explore the Trojan horse and make mini 	
Ancient Greek people.	models out of wooden sticks	
- Research and design own clothing and		
artefacts typical of Greek home life.		
- Discover the significance of temples to the		
Ancient Greeks.		
- Research the features and roles of key Greek		
buildings and make a mini model.		
- Research the details and structure of the		
ancient Olympics and recreate parts of them.		
- Research the Olympic flame - its origins in		
Olympia and journey to the host's stadium		
 Make Olive wreaths and research why they 		
were given to winners		
- Research when and how the Trojan war		
happened. Who was involved.		
- Research what the Trojan horse was		
- Create a social media profile for Pericles in the		
present day		
- Research Hippocrates and the influence he		
had upon medicine		
- Create a sculpture of Hippocrates		
- Stem architecture activity		
http://preschoolpowolpackets.blogspot.com		
/2016/09/ancient-greek-architecture-		
stem.html		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
archaeology, evidence, citizen government, legacy,	archaeology, evidence, Trojan War, Olympics	Ancient Greece, Trojan War, Greek
democracy, Trojan war, Olympics, currency		

Cycle 6 Spring Term - The Mayans		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Mayans Introduce vocabulary related to exploring historical enquiry; architecture, culture, primary source, secondary source. Introduce how we can use sources to and artefacts ask questions and interpret about the past. Significant events in history The building of El Castillo, Chichen Itza 600–800 AD Development of Tikal, city and ceremonial centre 600 and 800AD. Spanish contact with The Mayans 1502AD Significant individuals in history K'inich Janaab' Pakal	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Mayans Introduce vocabulary related to exploring historical enquiry; architecture, culture, sources. Introduce how we can use sources to and artefacts ask questions and interpret about the past. Significant events in history The building of El Castillo, Chichen Itza 600–800 AD Development of Tikal, city and ceremonial centre 600 and 800AD Significant individuals in history K'inich Janaab' Pakal	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Mayans Begin to recognise obvious distinctions between the Ancient Greek food and modern food. Significant events in history The building of Mayan temples. Significant individuals in history Ancient Mayan leaders.
Lady Yohl Ik'nal	Lady Yohl Ik'nal	Explore artefacts related to ancient Mayan leaders.
Yik'in Chan K'awiil		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Use a timeline to show the time period of the Mayans. Also place previously learnt onto timeline to compare Take part in role-plays to explore how invasion affected both the Maya Find out about the legacy of the Maya culture, and how they are remembered today. Find out when Maya civilisation was first recognised by archaeologists and when this society is said to have come to an end, recognising that there are still living Maya people today. Examine different types of evidence that tell us about the Maya. 	 Create Mayan masks Explore Mayan architecture and create sketches/art work based on them. Explore how the Mayan culture Compare Maya culture to modern day. Use different sources to research the Mayans and create a fact file Look at how Mayans used chocolate and that is was not just for food. Explore how chocolate was grown Learn about the differences between childhoods for the rich and for the poor Maya. 	 Build Mayan temples out of different materials Explore Mayan food and create different recipes Compare Mayan food to modern day food Make Mayan hot chocolate Explore the Mayans and chocolate and what is was used for Explore what types of food the Maya had access to, either by farming, hunting or gathering Explore Maya weaving Explore Pakal the Great

	mistory meanant term planning	
- Explore the region of the Maya civilization in	 Research significant individuals using different 	
Mesoamerica	sources and take snapshots to create a class	
 Assess the reliability of various sources of 	fact poster	
evidence for the Maya, including archaeology,		
images, writing and oral history.		
 Explore maps and websites to find out where 		
the Maya lived and what the different		
environmental zones are like, make sketches.		
 Learn about the organisation of Maya 		
buildings around a plaza		
 learn about the rules of the Maya ball game 		
Pok-ta-Pok		
 Study the features and ceremonies of the 		
temple-pyramids and palaces of the Maya		
 Construct a temple- pyramid out of clay and 		
make a class Maya city; add walkways.		
 Discover the palaces of the Maya kings and 		
the houses of the common people		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
architecture, culture, primary source, secondary	Mayans, architecture, culture, sources.	Mayans, temples, artefacts
source, Mayans		

Cycle 6 Summer Term - Inventions		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical
enquiry	enquiry	enquiry
Inventions that Changed our Lives	Inventions that Changed our Lives	Inventions that Changed our Lives
Explore the historical significance of inventions that	Explore the impact of inventions that have changed	Explore familiar objects and items which have changed
have changed the world.	the world.	over time. Begin to identify how things have changed.
Explore and analyse trends, make connections	Begin to make connections between historical eras.	
between historical eras.	Use timelines to begin to put events into chronological	
Use timelines to order key events in their lives.	order.	
Significant events in history	Significant events in history	Significant events in history
Fire 125,000 BC	Fire 125,000 BC	Inventions that we use in our lives.
The wheel in 3500 B.C	The wheel in 3500 B.C	
The compass between the 2nd Century B.C. and 1st	Gunpowder 800AD	
Century A.D	The internal combustion engine (Pyréolophore 1807).	
Gunpowder 800AD	Penicillin 1928	
Printing Press 1450 AD	The Jet Engine 1932.	
The internal combustion engine (Pyréolophore 1807).	Computer 1939	
Penicillin 1928		
The Jet Engine 1932.		
Computer 1939		
World Wide Web 1990		
Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history
Use a range of sources to explore the lives and	Use a range of sources to explore the lives and	Invention of the iPad/tablet, mobile phone, television.
inventions that have changed our lives.	inventions that have changed our lives.	
Benjamin Franklin	Benjamin Franklin	
Alexander Graham Bell	Alexander Graham Bell	
Charles Babbage, Ada Lovelace, Tim Berners-Lee	Charles Babbage	
Alexander Fleming.	Alexander Fleming.	
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Create a class timeline each week adding the 	 Create a class timeline each week adding the 	 Explore different inventions related to the
new invention onto it.	new invention onto it.	children's interests e.g. space, lights, toys
 Create a box to use at the start of each lesson 	- Create a box to use at the start of each lesson	 Explore the invention of the ipad and allow
to recap previous invention learnt about	to recap previous invention learnt about	children to explore ipads

 Research how each invention was discovered and who by Research how and why inventions are made Create an inventions book adding to it each week Create art work based around inventions Create new inventions based on old inventions 	 Use resources to demonstrate each invention Explore the process of how to create an invention Make models of inventions e.g. telephones using cups and strings etc Give the children different materials to create a new invention Draw picture of different inventions and put them in order on a timeline 	 Give the children different materials to see what they can build/invent Let the children experiment with different combinations of food to create something new Create collage of pictures of an invention that has changed over time e.g. a mobile phone collage of old and new phones
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Explore, analyse, connections, inventions	impact, invention, change, chronological	invention, change

Cycle 7 Autumn Term 1 - Local History Study			
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway	
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ideas, political power, industry and empire: Britain, 1745-1901: A Local History Study The Aston Union Workhouse Explore the Poor Laws in England during the 18 and 19C. Explore conditions within the workhouse. Use a range of sources to explore life within the workhouse.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ideas, political power, industry and empire: Britain, 1745-1901: A Local History Study The Aston Union Workhouse Explore conditions within the workhouse. Use sources to explore life within the workhouse.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study Begin to describe the Aston Union Workhouse and other Victorian buildings around our local community.	
Significant events in history 1601 Old Poor Law 1834 Poor Law Significant individuals in history Benjamin Disraeli William Gladstone	Significant events in history 1834 Poor Law Significant individuals in history Benjamin Disraeli William Gladstone	Significant events in history Life in the Victorian workhouse. Significant individuals in history Victorians Explore objects and artefacts related to the Victorians.	
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	
 Explore images of the Aston Union workhouse. (https://www.workhouses.org.uk/Aston/) Take a walking visit to look around the grounds of the Aston Union Workhouse. Explore the censuses to discover about the inmates who were living within the workhouse. Use short extracts from Oliver Twist to discover about the conditions in the workhouses and the Poor Laws. Explore the life of Dickens and how this influenced his life. 	 Explore images of the Aston Union workhouse. (https://www.workhouses.org.uk/Aston/) Take a walking visit to look around the grounds of the Aston Union Workhouse. Experience the conditions in the workhouse (types of work / food eaten). Experience a day in the life of a child in the workhouse. Use images and videos of Oliver Twist to explore how life and care for children was different in the past. 	 Explore images workhouses and older buildings. (https://www.workhouses.org.uk/Aston/) Take a walking visit to look around the grounds of the Aston Union Workhouse. Explore sensory aspects of life in the Workhouse (food, types of work completed, and conditions.) Explore, compare contrast differences between Victorian buildings and modern buildings. Take a walk to photograph and describe older and newer buildings. Take part in fundraising for a local food bank. 	

 Explore life and conditions within the workhouse (food, work, living conditions, how children and families were treated, reasons 	 Explore the differences in life for poor people living in the workhouses and those who were middle or upper class. 	
 for having to live there). Compare and contrast the welfare state / poor laws between in the past to present day care, link to Gladstone and Disraeli and the changes in the treatment of the working classes. Explore a day in the life of an inmate of the workhouse. 	 Create sensory experiences of life and work in the Workhouse. Explore how life is different for poor people today compared to the past. 	
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Poverty, Poor Law, Welfare State, Punishment.	Poverty, Law, Punishment, Care.	Poor, Rich, Care.

Cycle 7 Autumn Term 2 - Elizabethan Era		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Development of Church, state and society in Britain 1509-1745: Elizabethan Era Elizabethan lifestyle, including the rise of theatre. Elizabeth The Catholic threat. The problem of Mary Queen of Scots. Vocabulary; Immigration, propaganda, government, parliament. Explore cause and consequence of the decisions of	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Development of Church, state and society in Britain 1509-1745: Elizabethan Era Elizabethan lifestyle, including the rise of theatre. Vocabulary; government, parliament.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Elizabethan Era Explore clothing food and culture within the Elizabethan era. Begin to differentiate objects from the past or present.
Queen Elizabeth. Significant events in history 1581 The death of Edmund Campion 1572 the banning of strolling players in England 1574 formation of The Earl of Leicester's Players Theatre 1599 Globe theatre opening Significant individuals in history Use a range of sources to explore the lives and influence of; Queen Elizabeth I Mary Queen of Scots Edmund Campion	Significant events in history 1574 formation of The Earl of Leicester's Players Theatre 1599 Globe theatre opening Significant individuals in history Use a range of sources to explore the lives and influence of; Queen Elizabeth I William Shakespeare	Significant events in history Life in the Elizabethan times. Significant individuals in history Elizabethan theatre.
William Shakespeare Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Explore images related to the Elizabethan era and explore life in the Elizabethan Era. Explore the life of William Shakespeare and his life in the Elizabethan Era (family, living conditions, housing, transport etc.) 	 Explore images related to the Elizabethan era. Explore life in the Elizabethan Era – explore food, housing, transport, life and conditions in Elizabethan London. 	 Explore images, artefacts and sensory experiences related to life in the Elizabethan era (clothing, food, cooking food, housing, transport, leisure activities, sanitation etc.) Take part in theatre performance.

 of Elizabethan Theatre goers. Explore the life of Queen Elizabeth I – life, legacy, influence (linking to political control, the persecution and death of Edmund Campion). Explore the death of Mary Queen of Scots and how religious beliefs lead to conflict across England. Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign Reign, Monarch, Influence, Elizabethan, Era, Protestant, Catholic, Persecution, Legacy. Propaganda,	 Explore Elizabethan theatre and buildings. Explore the Globe Theatre and the experiences of watching a Shakespeare plan at the Globe. Create a model of the Globe Theatre. Explore the changes in life between Elizabethan era and modern life. Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign Pastime, Monarch, Influence, Elizabethan, Era, Legacy.	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign Change, King, Queen.
 Explore the pastimes in Elizabethan Era (theatre, sports etc.). Explore the differences between lives today. Take part in Elizabethan hobbies i.e. bowls. Explore the changes in theatre and performance between 1572 and 1599. Explore how this was linked to a level of government control. Explore how entertainment has changed since the Elizabethan times. Take part in a short Shakespeare play. Explore the Globe Theatre and the experiences 	 Explore the life of Elizabeth I. Explore her homes, her lifestyle, clothing, diet). Place the Elizabethan Era into other key eras studied. Explore the life of William Shakespeare and his life in the Elizabethan Era (family, living conditions, transport etc.) Explore how Elizabethans spent leisure time. Explore the influence of Shakespeare on modern life. Take part in an Elizabethan play. 	 Explore building Elizabethan style buildings with natural materials (wood / wattle and daub). Explore the clothing and the food of the Elizabethan times. Take part in an Elizabethan feast. Sort Elizabethan and modern images and artefacts. Explore the life of an Elizabethan Queen and life within a castle.

Cycle 7 Spring Term 1 - Anglo-Saxons		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: The middle Ages and the Anglo-Saxons	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: The middle Ages and the Anglo-Saxons	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Anglo Saxons Explore and describe items from the times of the Anglo-Saxons (housing, art, clothing, weaponry).
The Anglo-Saxon lifestyle and cultural and religious influence. Migration and settlement within England. Kingdoms and the Kings. Influence on the history of England. Vocabulary; Peasantry, Legacy, Immigration, Conquest. Place eras within a chronological timeframe. Significant events in history 449 Angles and Saxons first arrival in Britain. 590s-700: Anglo-Saxons convert to Christianity. 937 Battle of Brunanburh 1066 The Norman conquest. Significant individuals in history Egbert (Ecgberht in Anglo Saxon) king of Wessex (802- 39) Alfred the Great (871-899) Edward (The Elder) 899 – 924 (Ethelstan (927.20)	The Anglo-Saxon lifestyle and cultural and religious influence. Migration and settlement within England. Kingdoms and the Kings. Vocabulary; Immigration, Conquest. Begin to place eras within a chronological timeframe. Significant events in history 449 Angles and Saxons first arrival in Britain Significant individuals in history Egbert (Ecgberht in Anglo Saxon) king of Wessex (802- 39) Alfred the Great (871-899)	 Significant events in history Explore images and artefacts related to the Anglo-Saxons life. Significant individuals in history Anglo-Saxon Kings Explore artefacts related to Anglo-Saxon Kings.
Æthelstan (927-39) Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
Lesson nueds	Lesson nueds	Lesson nueds

Cycle 7 Spring Term 2 - Medieval England		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical
enquiry	enquiry	enquiry
Development of Church, state and society in Medieval	Development of Church, state and society in Medieval	Medieval Britain and the Black Death
Britain 1066-1509: Medieval Britain and the Black	Britain 1066-1509: Medieval Britain and the Black	Explore clothing food and culture within the medieval
Death	Death	era. Begin to differentiate objects from the past or
Life in late middle-age Britain – society, employment,	Life in late middle-age Britain – society, employment,	present.
economy, governance, social class.	economy.	
Social change.		
Vocabulary; Monarchy, peasantry, citizen.	Vocabulary; Monarchy, citizen.	Significant events in history
Explore contrasts and drawing connections during the		Life in medieval towns for the poor.
times of the late middle ages and other periods	Explore contrasts and drawing connections during the	
studied.	times of the late middle ages and other periods	
	studied.	Significant individuals in history
Significant events in history	Significant events in history	Medieval peasants
1348: The Black Death comes to Britain.	1348: The Black Death comes to Britain.	Explore artefacts related to medieval peasants.
1381 the Peasants' Revolt.		
Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history	
King Edward III	King Edward III	
Geoffrey Chaucer		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
- Explore the Chronology of the times and Era's	- Explore the Chronology of the times and Era's	- Explore images, artefacts and sensory
recently studied; Anglo-Saxons, Elizabethans,	recently studied; Anglo-Saxons, Elizabethans,	experiences related to life in the medieval era
Victorians. Place eras in chronological order.	Victorians. Place images in chronological	(housing, food, smells)
- Place the eras into a wider chronology /	order.	- Explore life in medieval towns and medieval
timeline.	- Explore medieval life in small villages. Explore	houses and life. Explore medieval music and
- Recount the end of the Anglo-Saxon era with	how society was organised with Lords and	instruments.
the Norman Invasion with the start of the	Peasants and how wealth and rights were not	- Take part in a medieval banquet.

Ndiddle Area / Mardiaval Duitain hat see		Take weathin an alternal entertaining of the set
 Middle Ages / Medieval Britain between 1066–1485. Explore the structure of society in Medieval Britain – how most lived in small villages. Society was organised with villeins, freemen and Lords. Create a role play around life for each person in medieval society. Explore how the church was important to life and peasants and to pay tithes to the church 	 even. Take part in drama activities to explore how life was unfair for some people. Explore the life of a peasant how they worked the land, their diet and lived with their livestock. Make a peasants meal. Explore the life of the Lord and make comparisons and contrasts. Draw / create a day in the life of a pauper and Lord. Explore images of life in medieval towns. 	 Take part in medieval entertainment – board games, ball games, dancing. Explore hygiene and routines for keeping clean and personal hygiene. Explore being healthy and feeling unwell and what we do when we are unwell. Explore how we keep our hands clean. Use glitter to wash off. Explore how toilets and sanitation have
 and worked off the land. Contrast with life in a village to living conditions in cities such as York. Explore housing in medieval cities. Create a fact file about the life and work of Chaucer. Explore the lack of sanitation in cities and how this led to the spread of disease. Create diary entries about life in the city. Explore the spread of the Black Death across Europe and how living conditions helped the spread the disease. Create a news report about the Black Death. Explore how Black Death entered and spread across the country. Explore the disease and the impact on the population. Create a board game to show explore life during the Black Death. Explore through the peasant's revolt the impact of the disease on society. 	 Compare and contrast to current living conditions. Sort images and artefacts. Explore the lack of sanitation in cities and how this led to the spread of disease. Explore hygiene habits today and those in the past. Take part in hygiene habits – washing off glitter with soap, no soap, no water. Explore the spread of the Black Death across Europe and how living conditions helped the spread. Explore games that show the spread of disease (tig where each tig they add to become it too) Explore the symptoms of Black Death. Explore how the disease was treated (bloodletting, Vicary Method). 	changed over time. Complete a grouping activity of new and old.
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Monarchy, peasantry, citizen, contagious, pandemic.	Peasant, Disease, Medicine, Sanitation, Spread.	Healthy, Unwell, Clean, Dirty, Help.

Cycle 7 Summer Term 1 - The Roman Empire		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Roman Empire Roman rule and the expansion of the Roman empire in 42AD. Roman expansion into Britain. Roman military power. The fall of the empire. Significant events in history 509 BC: The creation of the Roman Republic. Evolution from kingdom/monarchy to republic and then empire.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Roman Empire Roman rule and the expansion of the Roman empire in 42AD. Roman expansion into Britain. Significant events in history	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Roman Empire Roman rule and the expansion of the Roman empire in 42AD. Roman expansion into Britain. Significant events in history
43 AD Romans conquer Britain. 122 AD building of Hadrian's Wall Significant individuals in history Emperors: Augustus Nero Hadrian Claudius Caesar	Significant individuals in history Emperors: Hadrian Caesar	Significant individuals in history Roman emperors and soldiers. Explore artefacts related to Roman emperors and soldiers.
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Reintroduce previous learning in KS2; Explore Roman society and life during the Roman Empire, including Architecture. 	 Explore previous learning in KS2; explore images related to Roman life. Explore life in Rome – food, housing, transport, culture. 	 Explore images and artefacts related to Roman Soldiers. Dress up as a roman solider.

 Place the Roman Empire within a timeline of other eras studied (Stone Age, Anglo-Saxons, Medieval England, Elizabethan Era). Explore the creation of the Roman Republic in 509 BC. Explore the difference between a monarchy and a Republic. Explore how Rome expanded and took over control of other regions and countries. Draw and colour a flipbook / sequence of maps to show the expansion of the empire. Explore the life of some of the key Roman leaders. Create a presentation about them and their lives. Explore the Roman Army and how they were able to lead the expansion of the empire. Explore Roman weaponry and armour. Explore Roman Fortifications and military organisation. Build roman swords to practice as a class how Roman armies were organised. Explore the development of Roman Roads to enable armies to travel. Draw maps of Roman roads across England. Build a larger scale cross section of a Roman road. Explore the impact of the Roman's on British life – infrastructure (roads, towns, paved streets, cement, bricks) Culture (policing, central heating, libraries, firefighters, cats, carrots, grapes etc.). 	 Explore some of the leaders of Rome. Explore the life of a roman leader – take part in drama activities, dress as an emperor. Create roman busts, recreate a roman coin, create roman mosaics. Explore the Roman Army – weapons and armour. Build Roman swords and shields. Explore how the Roman army fought battles. Build model of a roman fort. Explore how the Romans built roads and how these were important to moving around. Explore how the Roman army marched and took over other areas and invaded Britain. Explore how the Romans changed life in Britain - infrastructure (roads, towns, paved streets, cement, bricks) Culture (policing, central heating, libraries, firefighters, cats, carrots, grapes). 	 Create roman swords and shields and practice being a roman soldier. Practice throwing roman spears (foam javelin) Build Roman fortification. Explore Roman culture – music, pastimes, chariot racing. Create roman mosaics, Roman coins. Complete an artefact dig to find coins and roman artefacts. Create a roman bust.
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Empire, Republic, kingdom, monarchy, leader, expansion, Influence.	Leader, expansion, invasion.	Soldier, Road, Fight.

Cycle 7 Summer Term 2 - Local History Study - Cadburys		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study Cadburys The development of the brand from the Victorian era to today. Religious influence of the Quakers and influence on Bourneville today. Explore the changes in advertisement, production and distribution. Significant events in history Opening of shop and expansion into manufacturing. 1824 and 1831. Expansion into Bourneville 1879. Development of Bourneville village 1893 Beginning of global production 1921	 Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study Cadburys The development of the brand from the Victorian era to today. Explore the changes in advertisement, production and distribution. Significant events in history Opening of shop and expansion into manufacturing. 1824 and 1831. Expansion into Bourneville 1879. 	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study Cadburys Explore how chocolate has and where it is made has changed over time. Significant events in history Explore Cadbury's advertisements over time.
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Recap prior learning about The Victorians; the life and impact of Queen Victoria. The expanding empire and trade. The inventions of the Victorians. Social and economic change. Explore the modern day Cadburys factory in Bourneville and the product they make. Explore the timeline of the development of the Cadburys brand and products. Create advertisements for Victorian products. Explore the impact of religious influence on looking after the working conditions of Cadbury workers. Explore life in inner city Birmingham during the Victorian era. 	 Recap prior learning about The Victorians; the life of Queen Victoria. The expanding British empire. The inventions of the Victorians. How life was quickly changing in the Victorian times. Explore the modern day Cadburys factory in Bourneville and the products they currently make. Explore images of Cadburys factories and shops from the Victorian era. Create a Victorian sweetshop to make, but and sell Victorian sweets. Make hot chocolate following the original recipe. 	 Explore making recipes with chocolate. Make hot chocolate following the original recipe. Explore chocolate packaging and changes in products and packaging. Explore chocolate advertising and how this has changed over time. Being to sort products and packaging. Explore and experience what it would be like to work on a chocolate production line. Create a pop up sweet ship. Explore making, selling and shipping products.

 Explore the vision of Bourneville to create a better life for the workers. Explore present day Bourneville, making links to the influence from the past. Use sources to explore the changes in Cadbury products and advertising over time. Explore the growth of Cadburys over the time and the distribution of its products and the growth into a global brand. 	 Make adverts for Victorian sweets. Explore the products Cadburys made and how these have changed over time. Explore life in inner city Birmingham during the Victorian era and how John Cadbury wanted to give their workers a better life. Create a Vlog about life in the city and life in Bourneville. Explore maps and images of Bourneville and how there are still signs of the impact of Cadburys. 	
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Distribution, Brand, Expansion, Influence, Social Conscience.	Advertising, Influence, Change.	Chocolate, Factory, Job, Sell/Sale.

Cycle 8 Autumn Term 1 - Vikings		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: The Viking Era Viking raids and Danegeld and settlement. Viking rule in Britain and expansion of territories. The rise and fall of the Vikings and their influence in	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: The Viking Era Viking raids and Danegeld and settlement. Viking rule in Britain and expansion of territories.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Vikings Begin to recognise describe Viking artefacts.
Britain. Significant events in history One of the first Viking raids in 789 C.E. Raid on Lindisfarne in 793 C.E British settlement and the capture of York in 866 C.E. 886 C.E formation of Viking territory Danelaw. 1066 Battle of Stamford Bridge Significant individuals in history Alfred the Great Sweyn Forkbeard Canute the Great Harald Harefoot	Significant events in history Raid on Lindisfarne in 793 C.E 886 C.E formation of Viking territory Danelaw. Significant individuals in history Alfred the Great Sweyn Forkbeard Canute the Great	Significant events in history Significant individuals in history Viking clothing and transport. Explore images and artefacts related to Viking clothing and travel.
Hardicanute		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Recap the prior learning about the Vikings: where they came from, longboats and longhouses. Place the Vikings within a timeline of other eras studied (Stone Age, Anglo-Saxons, Medieval England, Elizabethan Era). Explore how Viking society was organised as small groups lead by a leader and did not have central organisation or leadership like in Rome. 	 Recap the prior learning about the Vikings: where they came from, longboats and longhouses. Place the Vikings within a timeline of other eras studied (Stone Age, Anglo-Saxons). Explore the Viking raid on Lindisfarne in 793 C.E. Explore how the Vikings attacked the monastery for valuable items. Explore what Vikings did while raiding a place (burned property, killed, and caused panic). 	 Explore the clothing of the Vikings compare and contrast to modern clothing. Explore the food they used and cook some Viking recopies. Explore the weapons the Vikings used. Create Viking weapons and take part in drama activities related to Viking raids. Explore Viking art and culture; Norse mythology, gods, symbolism. Explore images, artefacts and sensory experiences related Viking life in Britain.

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 Explore one of the first Viking raids in 789 CE. Explore the journey of three ships from Hordaland (in modern Norway) to in the Isle of Portland on the southern coast. Leading to the death of Beaduheard, the royal reeve from Dorchester who met the raiders on the coast. Colour maps to show the origins and destinations of the Viking raids. Explore the intentions of the Viking raids – to rob gold and items of value. Take part in drama activities / games around invasion. Create Vlogs / video interviews of Viking raiders. Explore the Raid on Lindisfarne in 793 C.E and the reasons the Vikings chose monasteries was due to their isolation and artefacts of value. Explore how, over time, the Vikings began to settle in the North East. Explore the capture of York in 866 C.E and the influence of the Vikings of modern Britain (language and influencing society by increasing trade and the economy). Explore Viking culture and traditions – Norse mythology, gods, symbolism, Viking funerals. Create Viking art. Explore the end to the Viking rule across parts of Britain in the Battle of Stamford Bridge. 	 Take part in drama activities to explore Viking raids. Create Vlogs / video interviews of Viking raiders. Explore how over time some of the Vikings settled in Britain. Explore how they influenced life in Britain today – identify place names, surnames. Explore life in York during the times of the Vikings. Explore Viking culture and traditions – Norse mythology, gods, symbolism, Viking funerals. Create Viking art and jewellery. 	 Explore the materials used to create Viking housing. Explore and take part in activates related to the life of a Viking settlement; cooking, hunting, farming.
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Raid, Loot, Attack, Settle, Settlement, Invasion, Trade, Economic Change, Influence.	Raid, Attack, Settle, Settlement, Influence.	Steal, Attack.

Cycle 8 Autumn Term 2 - The Industrial Revolution		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ideas, political Power, industry and Empire: Britain 1745-1901: The Industrial Revolution Shift from agrarian and handicraft economy to industry and manufacturing. Technological changes. Division of labour. Economic, political and social changes.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ideas, political Power, industry and Empire: Britain 1745-1901: The Industrial Revolution Shift from agrarian and handicraft economy to industry and manufacturing. Technological changes. Division of labour.	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry The Industrial Revolution Conditions within the factories and child employment. Answer simple questions about the lives of children during the Industrial Revolution compared to our own.
Significant events in history 1712- Thomas Newcomen invents the first steam engine. 1761- The Bridgewater Canal 1764- The invention of the Spinning Jenny by James Hargreaves 1811- The first large-scale Luddite riot 1825: The first passenger railway opens 1851-Rural to urban migration Significant individuals in history Isambard Kingdom Brunel Matthew Boulton Joseph Priestley George Stephenson	 Significant events in history 1712- Thomas Newcomen invents the first steam engine 1764- The invention of the Spinning Jenny by James Hargreaves 1825: The first passenger railway opens 1851-Rural to urban migration Significant individuals in history Isambard Kingdom Brunel James Watt Matthew Boulton	Significant events in history
Sir Humphrey Davy James Watt Sarah Chapman		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Recap the work on Inventions covered previously; key inventions during history. Fire 125,000 BC, The wheel in 3500 B.C, The compass between the 2nd Century B.C. and 	 Recap the work on Inventions covered previously; key inventions during history. Fire 125,000 BC, The wheel in 3500 B.C, The compass between the 2nd Century B.C. and 	 Explore a variety of machines and tools to complete tasks. Explore different tools or machines to complete similar activities e.g. sticking paper with glue, tape, stapler etc.

 ingredients with a whisk / mixer – sewing by hand and sewing machine – electric and hand screwdriver etc.) Explore the impact of the Spinning Jenny on work and the development of factories. Place images of key inventions into a timeline. Explore the changes of work from working the land to working in factories. Explore images of Victorian factories and those still standing in Birmingham. Explore the impact on the development of cities and rural to urban migration and the impact of the living conditions of workers. Explore the life and influence of significant individuals in the industrial revolution. Explore 	 Explore development of the steam engine and the impact it had on travel. Explore how people could travel faster. Explore the sights and sounds of the steam age. Explore the impact of steam trains on tourism and the development on seaside towns and the tourism industry. Create tourist brochures for Victorian reports. Explore some key inventions of the industrial revolution. Explore life of working in factories and the conditions for those working in a factory. Explore the sights and sounds of working within a busy factory. Explore the life and influence of significant individuals in the industrial revolution. Explore their inventions and life. 	
their inventions and legacy.Key Vocab / symbols/ SignKey	v Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
	entor, Invention, Change, Work.	Tool, Job, Work.

Cycle 8 Spring Term 1 - Greek Civilisation		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Ancient Greek Civilisation The golden age: government, science, philosophy, religion, and art and their influence on western civilisation. Significant events in history Archaic period: the introduction of democracy (508 BC). Athens and Sparta. The rise of Sparta; The Peloponnesian War (431-404 B.C.). The impact of Greek culture. Significant individuals in history Hippocrates Sappho Socrates Plato	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Ancient Greek Civilisation The golden age: government, science and art and their influence on western civilisation. Significant individuals in history Hippocrates Plato Aesop	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Greece Begin to recognise obvious distinctions between the Ancient Greek architecture and modern buildings.
Aristotle		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Recap prior learning related to Ancient Greece; location, architecture, lifestyle, clothing. 	 Recap prior learning related to Ancient Greece; location, architecture, lifestyle, clothing. 	 Create and explore Greek culture; Architecture, Art; sculptures, frescos. Recreate Ancient Greek statue poses.

Place Ancient Greece in the timeline of British -Place Ancient Greece in the timeline of British Explore Greek culture, explore and perform historical eras already studied. historical eras already studied. Greek plays. Explore life in Ancient Greece before 508 BC, Explore democracy in the UK. Link to School Explore Aesop fables through sensory stories. how only a select few could make political Council and local elections and how not all Explore and make monsters from Greek decisions. countries have a democracy. Explore activities literature. Explore how the Athenian leader Cleisthenes Explore Greek soldiers, create Greek weapons and games linked to democracy and introduced a system of political reforms "rule and armour. Take part in Spartan solider drills autocracy. by the people" which was the first known Explore how the Athenian leader Cleisthenes and training. democracy in the world. introduced a system "rule by the people" Make a Parthenon using spaghetti pasta and Explore modern democracy in the UK. Link to Explore the soldier state of Sparta – explore marshmallow School Council and local elections. Complete the weapons and armour they used (aspis, Compare Ancient Greek and modern games / drama activities to explore dory and xiphos). architecture. Explore life in Sparta for boys and girls. democracies and autocracies. Explore how Spartan soldiers fought battles. Explore other periods in history that have been studied (Ancient Egypt, Mayans where Take part in Spartan soldier drills. there was not a democracy in place). Explore the impact of the Greeks on how we Explore how Greek democracy worked: Each think today (poetry, philosophy, science). year 500 names were chosen from all the Explore the life and impact of significant citizens of ancient Athens. Those 500 citizens Greeks. had to actively serve in the government for one year. Explore the soldier state of Sparta – explore the weapons and armour they used (aspis, dory and xiphos). Explore the society and social classes; Saprtain, Perioikoi and Helot. Compare and contrast with other civilisations covered previously. Explore how boys left their families and trained for 23 years to become a soldier and how the army was organised and fought. Take part in Spartan soldier drills. Explore the Peloponnesian War the Spartans fought with Athenians. Explore the impact of the Greeks on how we think today (poetry, philosophy, science).

- Explore the life and impact of significant		
Greeks.		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Democracy, Civilisation, Impact, Influence, State,	Democracy, Civilisation, Ancient, Influence.	Ancient, Art.
Culture, Ancient.		

Cycle 8 Spring Term 2 - World War 1		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Challenges for Britain, Europe and the Wider World post 1901: World War 1 The causes of war. Role of the British Empire. Key battles. Recruitment and life on the front line. Propaganda. Treaty of Versailles and its impact. Significant events in history Kaiser Wilhelm II speech in Hamburg in 1901. Formation of Alliances 1882-1907 The Assassination of Franz Ferdinand 1914 and the outbreak of war. Battle of the Somme 1916. The United States declares war on Germany 1917. Germany signs the Armistice at Compiègne 1918. Treaty of Versailles 1919. Significant individuals in history Archduke Franz Ferdinand Gavrilo Princip Vladimir Lenin Tsar Nicolas II Woodrow Wilson Kaiser Wilhelm II King George V Herbert Asquith David Lloyd George	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Challenges for Britain, Europe and the Wider World post 1901: World War 1 The causes of war. Role of the British Empire Recruitment and life on the front line. Significant individuals in history Archduke Franz Ferdinand Kaiser Wilhelm II Woodrow Wilson David Lloyd George	Key knowledge. Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry World War 1 Explore conditions within the trenches. Significant individuals in history Ancient Greek Leaders. Explore artefacts related to WW1
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas

 high tension at the time. Explore the beginning of the World War; due to the death of Franz Ferdinand, Austria-Hungary declared war on Serbia. Russia got involved because Russia had an alliance with Serbia. Germany then declared war on Russia because Germany had an alliance with Austria-Hungary. Britain declared war on Germany because of its invasion of neutral Belgium. Britain had agreements to protect both Belgium and France. Place pictures of events in a chronological timeline. Explore the sizes of the armies from each country. Create new reports about the beginning of the war. Explore how Britain recruited soldiers for the sizes of the armies from each country. Create new reports about the beginning of the war. Explore how Britain recruited soldiers for the sizes of the armies from each country. Create new reports about the conflict. Explore how Britain recruited soldiers for the sizes of the armies from each country. Create new reports about the beginning of the war. Explore how Britain recruited soldiers for the sizes of the armies from each country. Create new reports about the conflict. Explore how Britain recruited soldiers for the front line. Recreate some soldier's meals. Explore how Britain necruited soldiers for the sights and sounds of the 	History medium term planning				
 For the battle field and at home. Explore the weaponry of WW1; tanks, zeppelin, mustard gas, artillery. Explore the battle of the Somme and the casualties of the battle and the war in total. Explore some war poetry. Explore the leaders of during the war. 	 Germany, Austria-Hungary and Russi empires they wanted to protect and high tension at the time. Explore the beginning of the World V to the death of Franz Ferdinand, Aust Hungary declared war on Serbia. Rus involved because Russia had an alliar Serbia. Germany then declared war of because Germany had an alliance with Austria-Hungary. Britain declared war Germany because of its invasion of n Belgium. Britain had agreements to p both Belgium and France. Place picture events in a chronological timeline. Explore the sizes of the armies from a country. Create new reports about the beginning of the war. Explore how people across the British served in the war. Created coloured a about the countries involved in the cercuitment posters. Explore life and conditions on the from the counting of the trenches and soldiers were treated medically on the battlefield and at home. Explore the Battle of the Somme and casualties of the battle and the war in Explore some war poetry. 	ritain, ia had-Explore how the war involved the countries of Great Britain, Germany, Austria-Hungary and Russia. Create colour coded maps of the nations involved. Explore the sizes of the armies from each country.Var; due stria- ssia got nce with-Explore on maps where the main fighting too place during WW1. Explore images of the battle sites.On Russia th ar on neutral protect-Explore how Britain recruited soldiers for the war through recruitment posters. Create recruitment posters.Protect ures of each he-Explore life on the frontline; trench warfare, life in the trenches – Create a model trench. Use and WW1Explore the weaponry of WW1; tanks, zeppelin, mustard gas, artillery. Sort images of weaponry into the correct era e.g. Anglo- Saxon and WW1Explore the inform worn by the soldiers, compare to uniform from other erasExplore the sights and sounds of the battlefieldExplore the key leaders during the warExplore how the war ended on November 11, 1918 and we commemorate this day todayHem in total.	 WW1. Explore objects and artefacts related to WW1. Explore sensory experiences of conflict and war in the trenches. Build models or large scale models of trenches to explore how life was like for solider. Explore the food soldiers ate in the war. Recreate some meals soldiers ate. Explore objects and artefacts related to remembering WW1 – create Poppy art. Visit a local war memorial or the National War memorial. Take part in remembrance activities. 		

 Explore how Germany were forced to seek armistice in November 11, 1918 and how the Treaty of Versailles led to Germany to pay reparations and disarm. Explore how we remember Armistice Day today. 		
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Conflict, Empire, Reparations, Propaganda, Armistice, Alliance.	Conflict, Empire, Propaganda, Armistice.	War, Fighting, Death, Loss, Funeral.

Cycle 8 Summer Term 1 - Change in the USA			
M - Pathway	M - Pathway M/E - Pathway E Pathway E Pathway		
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Key Issue in world history: USA in the 20 th Century From economic prosperity to depression. Movement and change within USA. Racial segregation. Civil rights movement. Significant events in history The roaring 20s and woman's suffrage. The financial crash of 1929. The great depression 1929-39. The dust bowl 1931. Jim Crow laws and racial segregation. Civil rights movement. Significant individuals in history Franklin D. Roosevelt. Charles Lindbergh Ameila Earhart Duke Ellington Martin Luther King, Jr Rosa Parks	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Key Issue in world history: USA in the 20 th Century From prosperity to depression. Racial segregation. Civil rights movement. Significant events in history The great depression 1929-39. Civil rights movement Significant individuals in history Martin Luther King, Jr Rosa Parks	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Civil rights Answer simple questions how lives of people in the past are different to our own. Significant individuals in history People who make positive changes in our lives.	
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	
 Explore life in the roaring 20s in America. Explore fashion, food and architecture. Explore the development of NYC and the growth of population and the evolution of the skyscraper. Explore Charles Lindbergh and Ameila Earhart and the emergence of transport by air/car and exploration. 	 Explore life in the roaring 20s. Explore fashion, food and architecture. Explore the development of NYC and the growth of population and the evolution of the skyscraper. Create skyscrapers and city skylines. Explore Charles Lindbergh and Ameila Earhart and their travels. 	 Explore the sounds, smells and tastes of the life in the roaring 20s. Explore fashion and architecture of the 20s. Build skyscrapers and cityscapes of American cities. Explore the sights and sounds of air travel in the 20s. Explore some recipes form 20s/30s America; Macaroni Cheese, Jelly, porridges. 	

 Explore the economic crash and the impact of The Great Depression on the lives of Americans. Explore the slave trade. Explore the history of and abolition of slavery in America. Explore the Jim Crow laws and how America was racially segregated. Explore how the civil rights movement began in the 50s. Explore the life and impact of key individuals within the civil rights movement including Martin Luther King, Jr and Rosa Parks. Explore the March on Washington and the signing of the Civil Rights Act in 1964. 	 Explore how The Great Depression meant millions of Americans lived in poverty. Explore the life of someone in poverty in the 20's and 30's – clothing and diet. Cook some Depression Era meals; Potato soup – water base, not milk, Dandelion greens salad, Bean soup, Rag soup. Explore how America was racially segregated in the past. Explore how life was different if you were black in America. Compare to life today and people's rights today. Explore the lives of Martin Luther King, Jr and Rosa Parks and how they made change to segregation in America. Explore the March on Washington and how peaceful protest created change. 	 Explore the importance of treating people fairly and making sure we equally share things. Explore and celebrate how we are different. Explore how we can work together to do jobs or make things better. Explore through our class charter how we all have rights. 	
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	
Prosperity, Economic Depression, Economy, Boom and Bust. Segregation, Social Movement.	Financial, Economy, Change, Prosperity.	Difference, Similar, Rights, Fair	

C	Cycle 8 Summer Term 2- Ancient Egyptian Civilisation		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway	
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Ancient Egypt Civilisation. The rise and fall of Egyptian civilisation. Expansion and fall of the empire. Egyptian society and beliefs. Significant events in history Early Egypt – 3100- 2600 BC. United Egypt under the first pharaoh Menes. Old Kingdom 2600 -2100 BC. Creation of the pyramids. 332 BC when Egypt was conquered by the Greeks.	 Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Consolidating and extending pupils' chronological knowledge from before 1066: Ancient Egypt Civilisation. The rise and fall of Egyptian civilisation. Expansion of the empire. Significant events in history Early Egypt – 3100- 2600 BC. United Egypt under the first pharaoh Menes. Old Kingdom 2600 -2100 BC. Creation of the pyramids. 	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ancient Egypt Begin to answer Describe images and artefacts related to Ancient Egypt.	
Pharaoh Menes Pharaoh Djoser Pharaoh Tutankhamun Alexander the Great	Significant individuals in history Pharaoh Menes Tutankhamun Alexander the Great	Significant individuals in history Ancient Egypt Explore artefacts related to Egyptian art and culture.	
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	
 Explore early Egypt and early settlement by the Nile. Explore that over time, there was the development of small villages, eventually leading to the development of two kingdoms in the north and south. Explore the pharaohs and how they ruled over the kingdoms. Explore how Pharaohs were believed to be gods on Earth. Explore the Pharaoh Menes who was the first pharaoh to unite both north and south kingdoms. 	 Explore the pharaohs and how they ruled over the kingdoms. Explore how Pharaohs were believed to be gods on Earth. Explore the difference between the lives of the pharaohs and the farmers / slaves. Explore life in Ancient Egyptian society and the jobs people had: farmers, craftspeople pharaohs. Explore how different people lived. Explore ancient Egyptian culture; art, clothing, sport and leisure. Take part in Egyptian games. 	 Explore and identify the use of ancient Egyptian artefacts; chalice, wig, sandals, socks, mirror, hammer, board game. Through drama activities, explore the life of a pharaoh and slave. Explore what items they may own. Explore Egyptian architecture and begin to differentiate between ancient Egyptian architecture and modern architecture. Explore Egyptian culture; use of hieroglyphics. Explore life in ancient Egypt – heat, sand, sounds, and materials. 	

Empire, Civilisation, Hierarchy, Settlement, Unite, Afterlife.	Settle, Ruler, Leader, Slave.	Tool, building.
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
 Explore Ancient Egyptian society and the jobs people had and the hierarchy: farmers, craftspeople, doctors, priests, pharaoh. Create a day in the life fact file for each person in Ancient Egypt. Explore the role of slaves and how the Pharaohs amassed great wealth. Explore how they built the pyramids and their reasons and the role of pyramids. Explore death in ancient Egypt. Explore ancient Egyptian culture; art, clothing, sport and leisure. Take part in Egyptian games. Explore length of the rule of pharaohs over ancient Egypt. Explore the fall of the Egyptian empire when Antony and Cleopatra were defeated by Augustus. Place into a large timeline. 	 Explore how they built the pyramids and the reasons for building them. Explore death in ancient Egypt. 	

Cycle 9 Autumn term 1 - Great People who have influence the world		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Challenges for Britain, Europe and the Wider World post 1901: Great People Key events in their lives. The impact they have had on the world. Their legacy and influence on others. Identify their relevance in broader historical contexts. Significant events in history Select some of the great people to study. Focus on their impact on the world and their legacy. Significant individuals in history Queen Elizabeth II Bill Gates Neil Armstrong Gertrude Bell Alan Turing Ernest Shackleton Nelson Mandela Emmeline Pankhurst Helen Keller	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Challenges for Britain, Europe and the Wider World post 1901: Great People Key events in their lives. The impact they have had on the world. Their legacy and influence on others. Significant events in history Queen Elizabeth II Bill Gates Neil Armstrong Gertrude Bell Alan Turing Ernest Shackleton Nelson Mandela Emmeline Pankhurst Helen Keller Mohandas Gandhi	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Significant people in our wider lives. Explore significant people in our past from wider lives. Recognise and answer simple questions about them. Significant individuals in history People from the past, outside of our families who have had an influence on our lives
Mohandas Gandhi Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Select a significant individual or individuals that have influenced the world Post 1901. Complete independent research individually and in groups. Share the presentation with others. Select a theme to explore other significant people e.g. rulers, technology, civil rights leaders etc. 	 Select a significant individual that has influenced the world Post 1901. Complete independent research individually and in groups. Share the presentation with others. Select a theme to explore other significant people e.g. rulers, technology, civil rights leaders etc. 	 Explore and identify people that are important in our lives; family, teachers, and health care professionals. Explore individuals who are well known to the children; actors, musicians etc. Through sensory stories explore the lives of some individuals who have led change or have done significant things in their lives.

- Bring links between the individual studied and	 Bring links between the individual studied and 	 Explore the achievement of arrange of
other individuals, their legacy wider impact.	other individuals, their legacy.	individuals e.g. Edmund Hillary – explore
- Use a range of sources.	- Use a range of sources.	artefacts linked to climbing / explore the conditions on a mountain. Henry Ford –
- Create a fact file.	- Create a fact file.	explore the changes in cars (noise, shape etc.).
- Create a presentation / display.	 Create a presentation / display. 	
- Create a podcast.	- Create a podcast.	
- Create a Vlog.	- Create a Vlog.	
- Create a website.	- Create a website	
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Influence, Impact, Legacy, Influence, Identity.	Influence, Impact, Identity.	Important, Change.

Cycle 9 Autumn term 2 - Travel, industry and The British Empire.		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical
enquiry	enquiry	enquiry
Ideas, political Power, industry and Empire: Britain	Ideas, political Power, industry and Empire: Britain	Transport Through Time
1745-1901 – Travel and Transport	1745-1901 – Travel and Transport	Begin to identify old and new forms of transport.
The influence of transport on the movement of goods	The influence of transport on the movement of goods	
and people.	and people.	
Changes to the UK and cities. Urbanisation and shifts	Changes to the UK and cities. Urbanisation and shifts	
to the economy.	to the economy.	
The growth of UK manufacturing and the British	The growth of UK manufacturing and the British	
empire.	empire and trade.	
The impact and legacy of the British empire.		
Significant events in history		
Golden age of canals; James Brindley and Thomas		
Telford.		
Steam power – steamships and the growth of the		
railways.		
Growth of tourism and British tourist resorts		
Significant individuals in history	Significant individuals in history	
James Brindley, Thomas Telford. George Stephenson	Thomas Telford.	
	George Stephenson	
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
- Explore the growth of the British Empire from	 Recap the work on the Industrial Revolution 	 Explore crafts and making products that were
1757, making India an official colony,	and the expansion of inventions, trade and	made in Birmingham (colouring, cutting,
expansion into Africa in the 19 th century.	population.	sticking buttons, jewellery, pottery etc.)
Create maps of the British Empire.	 Explore the building of canals – how they were 	 Explore ways of moving the products around
- Recap the work on the Industrial Revolution	build and the reasons for them. Explore how	the classroom / school. Set up models the help
and the expansion of, trade and population.	horses pulled barges and could pull large	explore this – model trains, ships etc.
- Explore the building of the Bridgewater Canal	weights.	 Explore the objects that were made in
in 1776 to take coal into Manchester from	- Explore maps of Birmingham and the canals	Birmingham historically. Explore the buildings
coal mines at Worsley.	going into the city centre. Colour maps of the	they were made in.

History medium term planning		
 Explore the golden age of canals, leading to 4000 miles of canals being built across the UK. Explore the canals across Birmingham (their routes, where they lead to etc.). Visit a local canal. Explore how this facilitated the movement of products across out of Birmingham. Explore manufacturing in Birmingham (city of a thousand trades). Explore weapon making in Birmingham. Explore how weapons were made in Birmingham and then shipped across the work for The Napoleonic Wars and colonialisation in Africa. Explore the evolution and growth of the railways from the horse drawn Swansea and Mumbles railway in 1807. To the first commercially successful steam locomotive, Salamanca, built in 1812. Explore the impact on travel times across Britain. Create timetables of the differing journey times (e.g. by foot, horse, train, etc. to differing cities. Explore the shipments of products around the UK, growth of trade. Create a game or activity to demonstrate how raw ingredients are moved around to create products that are then shipped. Explore the development of the steamship from the Aaron Manby crossing the channel to the SS Savannah making the first transatlantic crossing. Explore the impact on wider travel / immigration and worldwide trade. 	 canals across the city centre and across West Midlands. Explore manufacturing in Birmingham (city of a thousand trades). Explore the products that were made (buttons, jewellery, guns). Explore the evolution and growth of the railways from the horse drawn Swansea and Mumbles railway in 1807. To the Liverpool and Manchester Railway. Explore how products could be shipped quickly across the UK. Create an activity where children experience making and shipping a product within school. Explore the Victorian railway expansion in Birmingham. Explore the impact on travel times across Britain/ Birmingham. Colour in maps of the rail stations and railways across Birmingham and its suburbs. Explore how rail travel allowed people from the city to visit attractions for the day (e.g. Sutton Park).Explore the sights and sounds of rail travel during the stream age. Explore the development of the steamship and compare steamships to ships that relied on sails. Explore the journeys people could make around the world that couldn't be made previously. Colour maps with the large ports in the UK where ships sailed from. Explore the Titanic and transatlantic travel. 	 Explore how we can move using water, rivers, canals, sea. Explore the sights, sounds of travel by water. Explore water safety. Explore the sights and sounds of rail travel.
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Network, Distribution, Growth, Expansion	Revolution, Expansion, Trade	Travel, Rail, Water.
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Cycle 9 Spring term 1 - Crime and Punishment		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ideas, political Power, industry and Empire: Britain 1745-1901 - Crime and Punishment Rule of Law Crime, punishment and penalties Development of the criminal courts Development of policing Significant individuals in history Sir Robert Peel John Fielding and the Bow Street Runners	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Ideas, political Power, industry and Empire: Britain 1745-1901 - Crime and Punishment Rule of Law Crime, punishment and penalties Development of policing Significant individuals in history Sir Robert Peel	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Crime and Punishment Answer simple questions how lives of people in the past are different to our own in relation to punishment
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Explore rules. Explore who makes sure we follow rules and the consequences for breaking rules (e.g. being loud in a library). Explore laws, and who insures we follow laws and the difference between rules and laws. Explore crime, typically theft that increased as populations increased alongside poverty. Explore punishment in the UK 1745 to 1901 – hard labour, the crank and treadmill. Have children experience these types of work / punishment. Explore how convicts were transported. Explore life in prison during the Victoria era. Explore the Bloody Code and the crimes which lead to capital punishment – murder, stabbing or shooting at any person, burglary, theft, forgery, damaging property. Create wanted posters. 	 Explore rules. Explore who makes sure we follow rules and the consequences for breaking rules (e.g. being loud in a library). Explore laws, and who insures we follow laws. Explore how police keep us safe. Explore punishment in the UK in the past-prison, hard labour. Have children perform some punishments. Explore life in prison during the Victoria era. Compare to prison life today. Explore the food, living condition. Explore how convicts could have been transported. Create a drama activity to demonstrate a court room and punishment. Create wanted posters. Explore how for some crimes there was capital punishment; hanging was typical. 	 Explore the class rules and class charter. Explore who makes sure we keep safe and follow rules (fire, police, teachers etc.) Explore rules how we keep safe in school, at home and in the community. Explore punishment in the past – explore life in a Victorian jail – food, labour, conditions. Explore the changes in policing from the Victorian period to today – uniform, equipment etc.

- Explore methods of capital punishment;	- Explore how Police force was developed to	
 Explore methods of capital punishment; hanging was typical, burned at the stake (treason / religious offenses), displaying the body or parts in the gibbets. Explore the Bow Street Runners and the development of the first English police force in London to improve public order. Explore how justice can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon period. Explore how courts in the Victoria era would try and convict criminals. 	keep law and order. Explore what equipment a Victorian policeman would carry compared to modern police.	
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Try, Convict, Imprison, Prisoner, Crime, Punishment, Deterrent.	Convict, Imprison, Prisoner, Crime, Punishment.	Police, Safe, Punishment, Danger.

Cycle 9 Spring term 2 - World War 2		
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Challenges for Britain, Europe and the Wider World post 1901: World War 2 The lead up to war. Blitzkrieg and Dunkirk. Operation Barbarossa. D-Day. Life on the home front Pacific War and the use of nuclear weapons. 1933 Adolf Hitler becomes Chancellor of Germany 1939 Invasion of Poland and much of Europe. 1940 Battle of Britain. 1941 Attack on Pearl Harbour 1944 D-Day and the Normandy invasion. 1945 Atomic bombs drop. War ends in Europe then Japan. The holocaust. Significant individuals in history Adolf Hitler Neville Chamberlain Winston Churchill Franklin D. Roosevelt Harry S. Truman Joseph Stalin Emperor Hirohito Benito Mussolini Anne Frank	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry Challenges for Britain, Europe and the Wider World post 1901: World War 2 The lead up to war. Blitzkrieg and Dunkirk. D-Day. Life on the home front Significant individuals in history Adolf Hitler Neville Chamberlain Winston Churchill Franklin D. Roosevelt Harry S. Truman	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry World War 2 Explore conditions for families at home in the UK during the war.

Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas
 Explore the countries that made up the axis and allies and the invasion of Poland which led to the outbreak of war. Explore the path of the German forces across Europe, including France. Create coloured maps to show the movements. Explore the equipment of a solider, compare and contrast to WW1. Explore the weaponry of warfare and compare and contrast with WW1. Explore the Battle of Britain and potential invasion of Britain – explore the aircraft and use of radar by the British. Create a news report / news podcast. Explore the Blitz and rationing. Explore propaganda and support posters at home. Explore the Holocaust and Hitler's intentions. Explore D-Day and the Normandy Invasion leading to Victory in Europe. Explore the atomic bombing in Japan leading to the end of the war. 	 Explore the some of the countries of involved in the war; Britain, Germany. Soviet Union and USA. Colour code maps. Explore the equipment of a solider in WWII. Explore the weaponry of warfare in WWII. Explore how Germany took over large parts of Europe and wanted to invade Britain. Explore the Battle of Britain and how planes were used to bomb Britain. Create model planes to simulate dog fights. Explore how children were evacuated during the war. Create a drama to recreate evacuation. Explore how Britain and USA lead an invasion into France Victory in Europe. 	 Explore life as a soldier, explore routines (drill, clothing, weapons, food and how it was prepared). Explore some of the equipment used in war; tanks, planes, boats. Through sensory experiences, explore how planes were used to bomb Britain and how people took shelter. Explore how rationing in Britain changed how people ate. Explore and create recipes that were used in the war. Explore how some children were evacuated to the country. Explore the differences between the country and the cities during war.
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Axis, Allies, Conflict, Negotiation, Warfare.	Conflict, War, Warfare, Victory, Defeat.	Fight, Soldier, Safe, Danger.

Cycle 9 Summer term 1 - The Tudors			
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway	
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	
Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical	Chronology, language of history and historical	
enquiry	enquiry	enquiry	
Development of Church, state and society in Medieval	Development of Church, state and society in Medieval		
Britain 1509-1745: Tudors	Britain 1509-1745: Tudors		
The Tudor family and Henry VIII	The Tudor family and Henry VIII		
The court of Henry VIII.	The court of Henry VIII.		
Henry VIII's foreign policy.	Reformation and its impact.		
Reformation and its impact.			
The Dissolution of the Monasteries.			
War of the Roses 1455 to 1487	1533 Reformation.		
Invasion of France, in 1512	1539 Statute of Proclamations		
Battle of the Spurs 1513			
1533 Reformation.			
1539 Statute of Proclamations			
Significant individuals in history			
Thomas Wolsey Thomas Cromwell			
Catherine of Aragon.			
Anne Boleyn			
Jane Seymour			
Anne of Cleves			
Kathryn Howard			
Catherine Parr			
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	
 Explore the tutor period in other periods 	 Explore the tutor period in other periods 	 Explore Henry VIIIs lifestyle; his hobbies and 	
already studied (Stone Age, Anglo-Saxon,	already studied (Stone Age, Anglo-Saxon,	pastimes. Recreate some of his hobbies;	
Vikings, Middle Ages, Elizabethan, Victorian).	Vikings, Middle Ages, Elizabethan, Victorian).	tennis, jousting, hunting.	
 Explore kings and queens from eras already 	 Explore kings and queens from eras already 	- Explore the food of the Tudor times; take part	
studied to place into the Tudors into a	studied to place into the Tudors into a	in a Tudor feast. Create some Tudor recipes.	
chronological timeline.	chronological timeline.	 Explore the weapons and armour used by a 	
- Explore the Tudor monarchs. Create a visual	- Explore the Tudor monarchs. Explore their	Tudor knight.	
timeline.	castles and homes.	- Explore Tudor castles. Build a model castle.	

Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign
Reformation, Court, Medieval,	Reform, Court, Change.	Hobbies, Castle, Armour.
 Explore the Wars of the Roses, (1455–85). Explore warfare during the Tudor times, the weaponry used and the organisation of armies. Recreate a Tudor battle. Explore life of a king or knight in the Tudor times. Explore suits of armour. Explore Henry VIIIs family, children and wives. Explore Henry VIIIs lifestyle; hobbies, food, dress, houses etc. Explore the development of the navy by Henry VIII and Tudor warships. Explore Tudor warships. Explore how Henry VIII broke away from the Catholic Church, creating his own Church of England and naming himself the head. 	 Explore warfare during the Tudor times, the weaponry used and the organisation of armies. Explore Tudor armour. Explore Henry VIIIs wives. Create a visual timeline. Explore Henry VIIIs lifestyle; his hobbies and pastimes. Recreate some of his hobbies; tennis, jousting, hunting. Explore the food of the Tudor times; take part in a Tudor feast. Create some Tudor recipes. Explore Tudor clothing and dress, Explore life in a Tudor castle during war. Explore how Henry VIII created the Church of England. 	- Explore Tudor clothing and dress,

Cycle 9 Summer term 2 - A Local History Study				
M - Pathway	M/E - Pathway	E Pathway		
Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.	Key Knowledge.		
Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study: The History of Birmingham Pre-history and Medieval – initial settlement and development of a market town. Early modem and the industrial revolution - Midlands Enlightenment Significant individuals in history Peter de Bermingham Erasmus Darwin Matthew Boulton James Watt Joseph Priestley Josiah Wedgwood Rowland Hill Joseph Chamberlain	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study: The History of Birmingham Pre-history and Medieval – initial settlement and development of a market town. Early modem and the industrial revolution – manufacturing and trade. Significant individuals in history Peter de Bermingham Matthew Boulton Joseph Priestley Rowland Hill Joseph Chamberlain	Chronology, language of history and historical enquiry A Local History Study: The History of Birmingham Answer simple questions how Birmingham has changed over time.		
Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas	Lesson Ideas		
 Explore Birmingham today. Explore the city and suburbs. Explore how Birmingham has changed in living memory. Explore information from a range of people about Birmingham in the past. Explore the life in a small medieval market town. Explore how Peter De Birmingham gave the right to hold a weekly market in the town. Explore the items people made and traded; wool, leather, metal. Explore how leather was made in Birmingham and traded. Explore the population growth of the Birmingham over time. 	 Explore Birmingham today. Explore the city and suburbs. Explore how Birmingham has changed in living memory. Explore information from a range of people about Birmingham in the past. Explore the life in a small medieval market town. Explore how a market would bring people to Birmingham. Explore how items like woollen and leather clothing was made in Birmingham. Explore the growth of the Birmingham and the growth in population. Explore key individuals within the history of the industrial revolution in Birmingham. 	 Explore Birmingham today. Explore the city and suburbs. Explore how Birmingham has changed through images and videos. Explore why people travel to Birmingham. Explore shops and markets in Birmingham. Explore where children live in Birmingham. Explore key landmarks of Birmingham. 		

- Explore the Lunar Society and their impact on	 Explore recent changes to Birmingham, recent 			
innovation and development.	immigration and the impact on our culture.			
 Explore ways in which we celebrate people 	 Explore key landmarks of Birmingham. 			
important to Birmingham.				
- Explore key individuals within the history of				
Birmingham.				
- Explore recent changes to Birmingham, recent				
immigration and the impact on our culture.				
Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign	Key Vocab / symbols/ Sign		
Enlightenment, Revolution, Adaptation, Growth,	Revolution, Adapt, Growth, Trade, Migration,	Shop, Sell, Tourist, Visit.		
Trade, Industry, Migration, Identity, Culture.				